

**INDOPUI PAHNIHNA**

**LEH**

**1st ASSAM REGIMENT**

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**Sub. Lalthanmawia Sailo**



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**LEH**  
**1st ASSAM REGIMENT**

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**[Assam Regt. dinchhuah dan]**

**Sub. Lalthanmawia Sailo**

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## **T H U H M A H R U A I**

1st Assam Regiment chanchin ka han ziaak hi a kimchang lo hle tih chu ka hria a, ka han ziahna chhan ber pakhat chu, Kum 49 lai alo tling ve ta a, tunaah pheichuan Battalion 15-na lai a lo ding tawh a 15th June hi 1st Assam Regiment Raising Day a ni tih chu Assam Regiment chuan kan hre theuh a.

Amaherawhchu tuna tlanglai kan fate ho leh kan naute pension lo chhuak hial tawhte pawh hian a tobul dik tak leh a lo din chhoh dan te leh kan hotu hmasa, Senior ber ber ten engangin nge hna a lo thawh a, an lo beih tih te hi an briat chian theihna anih beisei a han ziaak ve ka ni a.

Tin, Japan ho nen a in beihlai chanchinte pawh, Battalion englai pawh a hmun khata awm reng kan ni lova, Company in hmun hnan hnan a hma lak chang a tam a, chuvangin Company thenkhat hnathawh chhuanawm tak takte pawh ka hmaih rem rum ang tih ka ring a, a chhan chu thian dang pawh rawn lova, mahni briatna leh Captain Peter Steyna ziaak thenkhat atanga ziaak ka ni a, chuvangin ka hmaih leh tih sualah thiante ngaihdam ka dil bawka ni.

**SUB. LALTHANMAWIA SAILO (RETD)**

**KELSIH HOUSE I**

**REPUBLIC ROAD**

**AIZAWL—796001.**



## FORWORDING

He chanchin buatsaihtu Pu Sub. Lalthanmawia Sailo (Rtd) Kelsih Lal Pu Lalsailova Sailo fapa upa ber chanchin hi tlem han tarlan ve tha in ka hria a. Ka hriat ang tawite ka han ziaak belh duh a ni.

Amah Pu Sub. Lalthanmawia Sailo hi (Rtd) hi tunah kum 75 lai a upa a ni tawh a 24. 4. 37 kban 1st. (LH) Battallion Assam Rifles Aizawl-ah Civil, Sepoy clerk turin Maj Fell Commandant in a enrolled a. Mahse vacancy a awm loh avangin Sepoy Writer in 30th Apr. 41 thleng a awm a. 1st. May 41-ah L/Naik a kai a, Indian Army Assam Regiment din tur thu a lo awm a. Chumi tur chuan 1st. Assam Rifles atanga Assam Regiment din tur a mi 7 kal hmasa ber te zinga tehn 28 May 41-ah Aizawl a chhuahsan a. Assam Regiment chu 15th June 41-ah din a ni ta a Hemi ni bian Naik a kai nghal a. Chutia an awm hnu chuan 1st Dec 41-ah Havildar a kai leh a. 1st Sept 42 ah Company Havildar Major a kai leh a. 1st July 43-ah Jemader a kai leh a, 25th Sept 43-ah Subedar a kai chho leh ta mai a. Amah anga Promotion hmu chak hi Mizo zingah an awm awm love, 12.6.63 ah kum 26 leh thlahnih leh ni 19 ah pension in a nungchangah pawh EXEMPLA-  
RY niin a pension ta a ni.

A pension kumtawp lam Nov.-ah Lieut. Lal-mawia hoin Mizoram Home Guard an din leh a. Asst. Commandant in 31st. May 1966 thleng a awm leh a Rambuai avangin Mizoram Home Guard a chhonzawm theih tak loh avangin kum 1967-ah Tripura Armed Police ah 1969 thleng a thawk leh a. Kum 1971-ah Mizoram Home Guard din a io nih leh khan Capt Malsawm-liana hnuaiah Centre Commander in kum 1977 thleng a thawk leh a, amah kum 60 ni a lo nih tawh avangin a chawlhsan ta a. Tunah Republic vengah chengin a fate pawh mi fel leh sipai Officer lian tak tak te pawb an ni.

Mc. Awia



## 1ST ASSAM REGIMENT DIN TANTIRHNA

Indopui pahnihna (World War II) a lo chhuh lai khan Shillong ah Cabinet meetin June, 1940 ah an nei a. Chumi tum chuan Sir Muhammad Saadulla Assam chief Minister in, "<sup>Indian</sup> ~~Indian~~ Army. Regular Infantry Regiment he province hian nei ve sela a tha ang" tiin rawt na a siam a, a thawhpui te pawhin lungual takin an remti nghala.

Assam Governor Sir, Robert Reid-a pawhin Viceroy hnenah an rawtna chu Army General Head quater a thawn chhawng zel turin lehkhia a thawn nghal bawk a.

General Head Quarters pawhin chu chu an ngaihtuah in thil tul tak nia ngaiin 1st. Battallion Assam Regiment Shillong a din chu rem tiin, 30th. Jan, 1941 ah chuan Governor Sir Robert Reid-a chu Battallion din tur chuan hriattir a ni a.

Tin, he Battallion thar din tur hian Army Head Quarters lam bawkin mifel tawka an ngaih, palian zen zawn, hmel tha tak mai Maj. R.C. Howman OBE; G.S.O. II General Head Quarters a mi chu an rawn ruat nghal bawk a Major Ross Howman hi Burma Rifle ah te pawh lo awm tawh, Naga Hills Expedition 1926-27 ah te pawh Escort Commanding Officer lo ni tawh

thio, tiangram leh a mihring klaw sak dan (zei) hriatna tha tak nei miak ni leh zel nghe nghe a

April 1941 a Shillong a lo thlen chuan amah (Commandant) leh Military officer leh Civil officer tam tak Governor chuan a ko khawm a. He Assam Regiment din chung changa thil pavimawh leh tul te chu rilru inhawng tak churgin an sawi hova Tanpui a ngaihna apianga Commandant chu tanpui a inhuam zia thu te a hrih a, vanneihthlak leh thlanuan thlak a ti le nghe nghe awm e

Governor chuan a lo thlen hnu ni rei lo te chhuung a, a Command (ho) tur te hmel chu hmuh thuai a nghakhlelin a beisei a rinawm hle. Amaherwh chu Battalion khat sipai han chenna tur Barrack la awm lo chu thil buaithlak tak pakhat a ni.

Shillong Ellephant Falls a Bahrik (Barrack) an sak mek, 1st. July 1941 a peih beisei lah chu 1st. November, 1941 hnu chuan harsatna enggemaw avang a peih theih anih dawn loh thu briattir a ni bawk si, Regiment chu a hun taka din tur a ni miau bawk si, a rilru in ar bo a zawng hle awm e.

Chutih lai chuan mifel leh taima rorum zet mal Second-in-Command tur a thlan, Maj. W F.

Brown 8th. Punjab Regiment ami chu a lo thleng  
vè ta a, hemi hian tunhma lami 2nd. Assam  
Rifles Sadiya leh Lokra ah te pawh a lo thawk  
tawh thin a.

Amah hi mi taima leh fel, rorum tak a ni.  
He Regiment a kal tur a ruat fel a nih veleh  
hian ama Private Carah a in load a, India a  
tengin Shillong panin a rawnin khath chho ta  
vang vang a, khawlum hnuaiah tuihal ril lam  
leh hah em em in a lo kal a, zanah te pawh  
kawngsirah a Carah a nghat a, a riak mai thin  
a ni.

Tin, Shillong a lo thlen hnu minit nga lekah  
chuan Commandant hnenah chuan "Engnge tih  
tur tul leh ruahman chu?" tiin a han zawt nga al  
vat a ni. Hetianga rorum leh taima hotute ten  
inpe zo hi an vang hle ang. Hetiang Officer  
duh awm tak tak Regiment din tur a Assam  
Regiment in kan han nei nghal mai te hi kan  
vanneihna leh Pathian malsawmna kan dawn  
ropui tak nin ka hria.

Tichuan fur chhiat hma a temporary lines  
buatsaih thuai chu thil tul hmasa a lo ni ta  
a. Chumi atana thil pawimawh thing leh mau te  
lei nan Assam Governor in ruah leh loh turin  
chengsang lai a pe a. Hetih lai hian Assam

Rifles zawng zawng hi IGP Shillong hnuaia awm vek an ni. IGP pawhin Assam Rifles Commandant ho hnenah an Battalion atangin 1st Assam Regiment atan mi, a tam thei ang ber a theih anga rang a thawn thuai turin lehkhaw a thawn bawkh a.

Major Howman pawh Assam Rifles te tlawh turin a zin chhuak thuai a, a zin lo haw chuan a thawhpui tur Officers, thingpui huan atangin D K. Macfarlane, L.S Davis, AD Cleland te Assam ram chan chin hre tak tak te a rawn hreai a Assam ram atanga Indian Commission hmasa ber M.L. Barua chu 1st Assam Regiment-ah hian an rawn dah bawkh a.

Heng Officer lo kal hmasa te hian hetiang hian hna an chelh phawt a ni.

Major R.C. Howman, Commandant  
Major W.F. Brown, 2 i/c  
Capt. D.K. Macfarlane, Adjutant  
Capt. L.S Davis, Quarter Master  
Capt. AD Cleland, "A" Coy Commander  
Lt. M.L Barua. 'B' Coy Commander

Heng kan hotu hmasa te hian 1st. Assam Regiment Temporary lines atan chuan Kenches Trace Camp Shillong an thlang a. IGP in lehkhaw a

thawn angin Assam Rifles Battalion 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th leh 5th atang te hian J.C.O. leh N.C.O leh Riflemen te tlem tlem kal khawm a ni phawt a. Chumi hnu in A R. Battallion tin tanging Draft an lo kal zel a, Assam Police Battallion a tange pawhin an lo kal hlawm a.

Tin, keini 1st Assam Rifles-ah chuan 29th May, 1941 Draft hmasa ber chu kan kal a. Kan la tlem iem rawm hle mai. Mi 7 chaun kan ni. Heng a hnuai ami te hi kan ni a. Kan kal dawn a kan nihna (rank) leh 1st Assam Regt. kan zawm hnu a kan nihna (rank) nen ka han tar lang e.

Naik Hrangkung	- Jemadar (NB/Sub)
L/Nk Parala	- do-
L/Nk Lalthanmawia	- Subedar
Rfn. Lalnghinglova	- S.M Hony. Capt.
Rfn. Vandarlova	- S.M Capt.
Rfn. Thangzuala	- Subedar
Rfn. Pamuma	- Havildar

Heti zawng hi 29th May, 1941-ah Aizawl atangin kan chhuak a, 1st June, 1941-ah Shillong kan thleng a, kan thlenin Bn. dang tumah an lo la thleng lova, 2nd i/c leh Adjutant in Motor Station-ah mia lo hmuak a, Happy

Valley tuna T.A. Bn. Office ah khuan kan riak a, a tuk-ah 3/8 Gurkha Rifles Babasi Line-ah attach in kan awm a. Bn dang a tanga lo thleng te pawhin minrawn fin zel a, heta tang hian kan Camp tur Kanches Trace hmun samfai kh Puan in (tent) kaihna tur siam leh peih hmasak apiangah chuan puanin kaih zel chu kan hna a ni a, kan inpeih fel thawkhat hnuin Camp-ah chuan kan pheita a.

Tichuan a awm chhun Company hnih A leh B Coy.-ah kan insiam a, 15th June Raising Day Ceremonial Parade turin kan inbuatsaih ta a. Battalion hrang hrang a tanga kal khawm kan ni a, a tirah chuan drill timing a inmil lo hle a, mahse trained soldier na na na chu ni hnih khatah kan ti ho thei mai a. Battalion ding tir kan nih avangin Clothing lamah harsatua engemaw chen a awm a, chunglai chuan Khaki kekawr bul a ni a, malte chinah pawn lamah a inthlep chho va, malpui tawp tang chhunglam leh pawn lamah a kilhna a awm a, a tiang thlepah Pawhzihna (Phita) dah vek a ni a, a tul changa thlethlaka khup houais pawhzih theih a ni a, economic thila an buatsaih, a tul a kekawr thawn, a tula kekawrbul anga hman theih si a ni. Istiri a nawh nalh a harin turin out a nalh har hle, Kamis pawh khaki celulai

a ni a, police leh CRPF kan ang hle, lukhum pawh chhawhchhi bupawlh (side cap) lukhum zum kan tih ang hi a ni.

Hetiang dress hian attestation parate chu kan practice thin a, kan Raising Day 15th June, 1941 chu kan thlang ta a Chumi ni chawhma lam chuan Assam Governor Sir Robert Reid-a kawt-ah chhechhamna kan nei a, chumi ahang chuan 1st Assam Regiment Raising Day-ah kumtin-in 15th June hi kan hmang ta a ni.

Chumi hnu chuan theih ang angin Training kan nei zui zel a, AR lam ahangin Draft tlem tlem an lo kal zel bawh a, Battalion ruangan kan insiam fel ta a, 'A' Coy. ahangin Adm. Group thlangin kan lo awm ta a, favang tir September, 1941-ah chuan Elephant Falls kan chenna tura an buatsaih barrack tharah chuan kan chho ta a. Training leh Bn. Exercise kan nei reng a, a changin Demonstration kan en a, clothing leh equipment te pawh a lo thlen belh zelin kan changlung sawt hle a. 7th Dec. '41 chawlhni zingah chuan Japanese hovin Pearl Harbour an bei ta thut mai a, a tukah Kelatan Malaya Peninsula-ah Parachute in an tum leh ta tih hriat a lo ni a, chu veleh South East Asia Commanding Officer chuan 1st Assam Regt. chu

Digboi Oil Field veng turin a rang thei ang bera kal tur a ni tih thu a rawn pe ta a.

## DIGBOI OIL FIELD AWM YAWIKHATNA (BATTALION MOVE VAWI KHATNA)

Chu veleh chuan kan inbuatsaih ta chûk chûk a, kan hmanraw neih chhun nen chuan 11th Dec. 1941 tlai lamah Elephants Falls atangin Digboi Oil Field pan chuan kan chhuak ta a. Hmanrua te pawh kan la nei chau hle a, L.M G. te chu Company khatah pakhat kan nei chauh a la ni a. Digboi kan zuk thlen chuan hmun pawimawh deuh deuh-ah Japanese Para-chute pawh lo tum sela an tih chhuat mai lon nan kan veng ta a, tin, duty lo zawngin training leh exercise neih reng a ni bawh a. Tin, thawm-hnaw mamawh leh motor lo thlang tharté chu Shillong atangin an rawn thawn zel bawh a.

Tichuan ni a lo kal zel a, X'Mass hman pawh chu a lo hna ta a. 1st Assam Regt. in Christmas kan hman hmasak ber a ni bawh a, Assam thlangmi leh phaja cheng hman braug hrangte chuan mahni hman lam leh zaite catir turin kan inbuatsaih a, Cultural show kan nei a, chunglai vela mi pawimawh tam tak eun kal



sawm a, hlim takin Christmass chu kan hmang zo ta a, chumi hnu reilo teah chuan kan Commandant Lt. Col. R.C. Ross Howman chu Army Head quarter, New Delhi-a hna pawimawh tak chelh leh tura koh a ni leh ta a, kan 2nd i/c Maj. W.F. Brown chu commandant charge a hlan ta a, kan Commandant hmasa ber Lt. Col. RC Ross Howman chuan a Battalion ama din hau hau chu hreh tak leh thlalel tak chungin 27th Dec. '41-ah Digboi ahangin mu kalsan ta a ni.

Kum 1942 a lo nih chuan kan Bn. tan chuan tih tur a rawn inbelh chhah chho zel a, khatia Japan hovin Malaya te an rawn run tak khan thil pawimawh tak tih tur Bn. ko ah a rawn inngat leh ta a, chu chu hei hi a ni : Assam Bengal Rel kawng tawp ber Ledo leh Mitkinya (Machina) inkalpawhna tur mel 200 lai kum engemaw zat ham tawh a an lo ruahman, ram-hnuai ngaw dur pui pui lo ni tawh, kawng zawng chhuak tur chuan kal a lo ngai ta a, tichuan Capt. Munro Coy. Commandar leh Coy. Officer Lt. Meston hovin 'C' Company chu kal tura ruat kan ni ta a. Ledo Rail Station ahang chuan Tirap Frontier Patkoi Hills lam pan chuan Feb. 1942 ah kan chhuak ta a, kawng chhe zual lai te chu Sabengtung (Mule)

kal theih a hram, hram turin laih zel a ni a, lui lian deuh tui fur a lo tlak a lei dawhngai turah te pawh baptu hnib dawn lai chamin lei kan dawh zel bawk a, a sei pawl te phei chu 50 yids dawn laia sei te a ni a, camp pha tawk tak siam a ni zel bawk a, thu fe kan kai hnu chuan column chu pawl hnibin Coy. Gommader ho leh Coy. Officer lo chu kan in then ta a. Coy. Commander leh Company 2nd i/c Subedar Sapbela hovin Shyngbayang lam chu kan pan ta zel a, Ledo atang a ni 13 zet kan kai namin Shingbayang chu kan han thleng ta a.

Kan thang chhung a rei avangin Ration te pawh kan tlachham tawh a, Mitkinya S.D O. hnenah Coy. Commander in lehkhia a ziak a, Shingbayang Civil Ration Godown ami column party tana tul tur zat chu permut la turin interpreter a va tir a, phafna a rawn pe a, ration lak fel anih hnu chuan Ledo panin kan lo kir leh ta a ni. Shingbayang a kan cham lai pawh bian Burma chu an buai hle tawh a ni ang, Burma Rifles a Capt. pakhat chu hemi hmun thleng bian Jeep in a lo tlan a, Ledo thlengin kan ruslin a kai ve ta nghe nghe a ni. Column thang chhung thia hnih aia rei mah a ni a, Communication Bn. Hqrs. nen engmah a awm thei si lova, tawh suai an tawk ta a ni ang.

te pawh an lo ti hial a. mabse tluang takin Ledo chu kan thleug a.

Tin, chutia column kan thang hlan chuan General Hqrs. aṭangin 2nd Bn Assam Regt. din tur thu te pawh chu a lo awm a, Maj. L.N. Macloed 1st Bn. Assam Regt. a reilote lo awm hman chu 2nd Assam Regt. Command tura ruat a ni a. Capt. Macfarlane leh Officer thar te te leh Sub. Maj Devising Mech leh ORs thenkhat te chu Shillong panin an lo kal tawh a, S.M Divising Mech a hmunah chuan Sub. Upan chandra chu S.M a lo ni tawh bawk a.

Tin, Bn. Hqrs. chuan 4th Apr. 1942 ah Area Headquarter aṭangin lehkhah alo hmu a, Patroling tirh chhuah zawng zawngte Lodo kokhawm a, Dimapur (Manipur Road) lama kal a, 1st Brigade of 23rd Infantry Div. 25th April, 1942 a zawm tura tih a ni a. Column Party Ledo kan lo thlen chuan L.O.B. Party tlemte tih chauh lo chu Dimapur lamah an lo kal vek tawh a, Chutih lai chuan Transport ala tlem avangin Manipur Road-ah Imphal panin Battalion chu ke (paidal) in an kal a ni.

Tipang, Ledo kan lo thlen chuan kawng kan han zawng chu Labour leh Bulldozer-in an lo lai tan vut vut tawh a, tunhnu a Stillwell Road an tih tak hi a ni.

Kei ni column pārtý pawh chu April, hapta hnihna tawp lamah chuan Battalion kalna Imphal lam pan chuan kan chhuak ve ta a, Party kan tlem avangin Dimapur atangin convoy-ah kan kal a, Battalion ke a kal te chu Pallel, Imphal piaha kan umpha a, a chhak Shenam tlangah kan inhmü khawm ta a ni.

Shenam tlangah hian hun rei vaklo chu kan awm khawm a, chunglai chuan ration supply lam a la harsa hle a, a lo thlen remchan loh engemaw lai phei chuan zan lamah Atta per khat mi 2 in inphel chaog te pawh a awm a ni. Mahse, hetih lai pawh hian Jawan (sipai) morale chu a sangin Japanho nen a han inbeih vel chu ti ti tui ber pakhat a ni.

4th May, 1942 chuan 'D' Coy tih chauh loh chu Battahon chu Tamu Area-ah kan chhuk ta a, Burma Rifles leh refugee sang tam tak an lo kal hnu chuan Japanese ho chuan an rawn um zui zel lem lova, chumi hnu chuan Battalion chu Shenam tlanga tanhmün khuar turin kan kir leh ta a, beta tanhmün khuar tur hi Battahon li (4) Scottish Seaforth Highlanders, 1st Assam Regt. 1st. Patial Regt. leh Kalibahadur Nepal Force kan ni a.

10th May, 1942 chawhnu herah chuan thlawh-na tam tak thawm a lo ri a, kan han hawi

chhoh chuan Japanese Bomber 30 rual vel chu V formation-in an lo chhuk del del mai a, a kahna chi sila te kan nei mai si lova, thli mai loh chu, kan awmna Shenam tlang chung zawngah chuan Imphal panin an liam thla ta a Imphal chu an han vir vel a, an bomb ta chiam a, mahse thil pawimawh tihchhiat an nei meuh lo niin an sawi a, a hnu reilote-ah chuan kan lam Hurrican Fighter Squadron chanve chuan chak zetin a um chho ve ta a ni.

Helai tlangah hian awmhmun kan khuar ta a, tlangbawk hran te te a awm thliah a, Gibraltar, Malta, Saddle Camp, Tegnopal, Chamol-ah leh Lakchao lui ral Sibong khua-ah te leh Moreh-ah te kan awm a ni.

Chutia mahni tanhmun siam zawh thawkhat hnu chuan Patrolling kal thin a ni a, Burma Border pelin Tamu, Mintha, Myathit, Thawngdud, Tonhe leh Thanan khua te tlawh thin a ni a, pawl thenkhat chuan Spy bna te pawh thawh a ni a, Chindwin luidung a Japanese ho Homalin lam pan a an kal leh haw lamte enthlain Burmese leh Kuki thuama inthuaamin an kal thin.

Vawikhat chu Shenam tlanga awmhmun khuara kan awm chu Japan hovin an hria a,

Brigade khat leh Tank leh Laipuite nen rawn beih tumin Kalowa velah an inzâr darh tih thuthang refugee te hnen atangin briat a ni a, chu thu chu a dik ngei em tih hrechiang turin 1st Bn. Assam Regt. chu kal hmasa ber tura ruat kan ni a. Tin, ruahman dan pakhat-ah chuan Mintha Area leh Sittaung leh Chinddwin lui rawn kan a Wetkaw k rawn pan tur lo veng tura tih kan ni a. Division Commander chuan, Commandant hnenah, "Buaina-a in luh path hlauh chuan tanpui thei che u kan awm lóvang tih ka hlau em em a ni" tih a hrih a, mahse kan Commandant chuan, "Ka mite chu khawiah pawh an kal ang, kapu, ramhnuai anih chuan a tha hlei hlei a, a rama chengte an ni a, engtia tih tur nge an hre vek zawk a ni" a ti a.

Tichuan, thlahnih chhung lai chu mahni rem-briatnain mahni Uniform te hmun remchangah eitur te nen a dah thain, a ram vela cheng te thuam inbelin a hla thei ang ber kan vak vel thin a, vanneihthlak takin engmah harsatna leh tawhsual tawk lovin chung lai area kan luah chhung chuan Japan nena inbeihna pawh a la awm lo, mahse Malaria, Santen leh ke lawng nen Shenam kan lo thleng a, tam tak phei chu Imphal Hospital-ah thawnthlak ngai an ni,

Fur lai nimahsela, henglajah hian tui a bursa em em mai a. Shenam aṅanga mel 12 laia hla Pallei phai ami motorin an chawi a, rawng-bawlina bâk chu mi pakhatin tui khawl (water bottle) nikhat atan dawn a ni. Inbualna te chu sawi rual a ni lo, khawilo kalna a ruahin min nan huh hi inbual a ni mai, thla tam a vei tawh a thawmhaw che thlâkna lah thleng thei hek suh, duty kha kal ngai rengin a kal a, refugee lo kalna Camp lamah Patrolling kal a ngai reng a, chunglai vel te chu khawilai pawh mitthi tawh uihin a khat a, a la dam awmchhun mipa, bmerchbia leh naupangte chu damchhuah leh beisei awm an awm bawh hek lo, naupang hnute hnetai nutethi tawh hnute vuana van van mai te han hmuh chuan tuisik tulh chaub lo chu tih theih a awm silo, chung han hmuh chuan rilru a hrehawm duh hle.

Tin, Minthami, Tonhe leh Pantha khuaah te pawh Patrolling kal reng a ni bawh a, chutia fur khawchhia leh chirhdiak hmuna hna hlawhtling leh tha taka thawh a nih avang chuan 1st Assam Regt. chungah Division Commander pawhin lawmthu a sawi a ni.

Refugee hnen aṅanga thu dawn kha thu diklo a lo ni a, Japanese ho chuan India lam rawn pan zel tum lovin, Kalewa Area a sipai tlemte

chauh hnutchhiabin 33rd Imperial Division chu Mandalay Area-ah an inhoûkir ta zawk alo ni a

Hetia engmah riva hriat a awm tak loh avangin Battalion-ah chawlh (Leave) te bawn a a ni a, mahse, damlohna-avanga Bn. Strength kan tlem avangin tum khatah mi 40 chauh kalbo theih a ni a, chutih chhung chuan in-tuaithar nan Brigade Training Pallel phaiah neih tur a ni a, cbungah pawh chuan Company huuh chauh tel a ni, zawî zawin training chu uar sauh sauh a ni a, field firing te, watermanship te kan nei chho zel a, Officer, training school atangte leh 2nd Assam Regt atang te in kan strength tih kimna turin an rawn thawn zel bawk a, tin, J.C.Os leh N.C.Os te pawh training course hran hran bei turin India-ah thawn an ni bawk a.

Tin, fur a lo lian a, favang hun te a lo thlen chuan boruak te a lo zang a, rilru pawh a lo sang chho zel a, November leh December thla-tir lamah te chuan thawmhnaw lum te a lo thleng a, kan hlim tlargin morale pawh a sang hle a, kan Brig?de pui 1st Patiala Regt te nen Shuganu tlang chhuk velah exercise te kan nei hova, tichuan X'Mass hunte a lo hnai leh tawh a, kan Battalion chu Shenam tlanga kan hmunah bawk kan chho leh ta a, hmunkhatah



pawh X'Mass chu hman hleih theih a ni lova, mahni Coy. hmun theubah kan hmang a, a khawhar thlak ang reng hle a, rilru-in mahni in leh khawlam kan bre theuh awm e.

Tichuan 1943 kum te chu a lo thar a, 23rd Indian Infantry Div. in hma a rawn la tan leh dawn a, chungho lo tlen hman 1st Brigade chuan 23 January, 1943 hma a, mahni tam-chluahna theuh va a Brigade chu in zardarh leh turin thu a pe a 1st Assam Regt. chu Chindwin kam vel Sitawng Area leh lonhe inkar velah, chutih chhungin 1st Bn. Patiala Regt. leh 1st Seaforth Highlander chu Tamu Area a lo inzardarh tura uh a ni bawka a.

Khua te a lo thiangan thlasik boruak a zang bawka a, mitin rilru a lianin a sang hle a, Patrolling te pawh phur tak leh tha tho takin kal a ni a, Brigadier Orde Wingate Chindit Brigade in Chindwin lui an kal lai te pawhin kan Bn. in tawrawm an ni a, Brigadier Wingate-a hovin hlawhtling taka an kai tel hnuin Major General Savoya'n "1st Assam Regt chu hnung-lamah training tha tak an neih theihna tur leh strength kim an nih theih nan thlak tur an ni" a ti a. 23rd Indian Infantry Division a thiam tam tak a bik takin 1st Brigade chu dam takin

Bye Bye tih a lo ngai ta rih a, 1st Assam Regt. Front chu 1st Bn. 16th Punjab Regt. in an la chhawng ta a, 1st March, 1943-ah chuan Moreh leh Burma chu kan hauchhawn ta a, Motor a' chuangin sulhnu' hlui, Lakchao, Chämöl, Tengnapal leh Shenzam tlanga Malta leh Gibraltar te chu kat pefin, Imphal phai-zawl thlen a ni ta a.

Chuta tang chuan Manipur kawng kumkhat leh a chanve lai liam tawha kan lo kalna hnu ah te chuan tuang taka kalin Eastern Frontier chu kan hauchhawn ta rih a ni.

## DIGBOI OIL FIELD AWM VAWI HNIHNA

March, 1943 kar khatna leh kar hnihna chhung chuan 1941 leh 1942 a hun rei vaklo kan awm tawhna hmun Digboi Oil Field chu thlen thlâk a ni a, 10th March, 1943-ah Grazing Ground Camp chu 1st Bn. 8th G.R. aṭangin charge lak a ni a, Local Guards leh Station duty zawng zawng atan kan strength a tlem avangin mi kan indaih lova, chuvangin Station duty chu a tlem thei ang bera tih a ni.

Battalion chu strength tlinglo kan nih avangin leh thawmhnaw leh ralthuam la famkimlo anih avangin, indo thei tura buatsaih chu thil awlai lo tak a ni.

Chutichuan duty bâk mi awmchhun chuan training neib reng a ni a, Eastern Frontier Chin-dwin leh Kabaw Valley awmlai a Malaria natna avanga India ram khawi khawi Hospitala awmte chu an lo haw zeuh zeuh va, training Battalion Shillong aṭangin Draft an lo thleng zauh zauh bawk a, kan lo pung zel a, thawmhnaw leh hmanrua te pawh a lo thleng zel a, duty leh training pawh kan in daibin a zia awm zel a, theih ang angin Bn. Exercise te pawh neih zel a ni a, Camp area leh Dibing lui inkarah te

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pawh ni rei fe fe thangin Junglewarfare training te pawh neih a ni bawh thin a.

12th Dec. 1943 ah chuan Japanese thlawhna in Digboi Oil Field run tumin a lo kal a, siren a ri thut mai a, heavy A.A. Craft ten an kap chiam bawk a, khawpui chung a lo thlawk tih mai loh chu Bom engmah a thlak lo. Pengari thingpui huanah Parachute in an tum tih thuthang a lo awm a. Capt Siddinam Rai bovin C' Coy. platoon khat in an va zawng a, mahse engmah a lo ni lova, training chu a theih ang a chhonzawm zel a ni a.

Kristmas thla te a nia, a hun alo hnai leh ta a, chumi atana in buatsaih te a lo tulleh ta a, theih ang angin chumi hun hmang tur chuan kan inbuatsaih a, Coy thenkhat chu Dinjan Airfield ah kan awm a, hemi ni lawm nan hian Bn. HQ. chuan ramchhuak party a tir a, Sazuk, leh Sakhi an rawn kap a, X' Mass Eve leh a tuk chu mahni awmna hmun theuhva him tak a hman a ni.

Tichuan 1944 kumthar te chu kan hmang chho zel a, January thla chuan hetiang thu hi hriat a lo ni ta a. Japanese Division thum 15th. 31st loh 33rd Divison in India rawn run tumin Chinan in an rawn kan thla tih thu a ni. Chu-

eleh chuan 4th Corps Commander chuan a Division te chu mel 200 laia zeu hnaa turin a sem larh ta thuai a, 17th Light Infantry Division chuan Chin H.B. a gong a Lapulap luam a, 10th Infantry Division chuan a Crook Valley aanga chhah lai.

### DIJBOI OIL FIELD AREA CHHACHA VALLEY FRONT

1st Battalion Assam Regt. pawb chu 10th February, 1944 ah DiJboi Oil Field aat gong kan chhuak chho ve ta a ta thum hmoah chuan 57th Reinforcement Camp Kohima chu kan thleng chho ve ta a, Naga ram ni tak-aa chuan kal chhoh tur a ni a, Kohima aanga chhuak lam mel 60 laia hla Jessami leh Kharasom, 14th Army thla sir hmur lam ah ta thuan ngh t sam tura tih kan ni a, 24th Feb. '44 ah 'A' Coy. Chuan Jessami chu Jeep convoy a kalin kan thleng chhova, 25th Feb 44 ah kan C. y. chu Jessami chhimlam mel 14 laia hla Kharasom khaw bulah chuan kan pheh ta a ni.

Battalion a midang chu Kohima aanga le a kalin Jessami kawng chhuak chho chhe ta. mai-ah chuan an lo kal a, nithum lai an kal hauin Lynya Lui an th'eng a,

chuta targa kawngchho tak tak mai an lawn  
chhuah hn-in Jessami an thileng chauh a ni  
Mechanical Transport crawh chu Kolima unung  
lamah Lt. D S Ewell-a hovin an awm a.

Jessami hi Angami khua a ni a, a kawtchhuah  
chhiml m h Inspection Bungalow a awm a  
chumi chhimlam Kharasang leh Kharasom Lawit  
inima bul velah chi m kan Batt Hou, 1st Assam  
Regt. chuan tanhuan tha tak kan ngheh tak an  
siam a, Command post te, bunker te leh Crawl  
Tranch te ngheh leh tha tak an siam hnuaah  
Perimeter pawh barked wire tha takin an zai  
bawh a ni, A himun pawh hi zo tawh tak  
5600ft laia sang a ni.

Kharasom hi Tangkhul I aga khua a ni a,  
chumi kawtchhuah hmar lamah chuan tlang  
phir te pahnih inzawm a landan chuan bial  
sawh deuh a ni, Kharasom khawdep zawh chu  
tiemin a sang zawh a, chutah chuan Ration Go-  
down hian tak a awm a, chumi leh Kharasom  
inkar kawnah chuan Ukhrul leh Mao Song Sang  
inkar Jeep kawng a kal a ni.

'A' Company awmna tlang hmar lam kawnah  
chuan Jessami kawng atingin Ukhrul kawng a  
peng a, he kawng peng thumamah hian 'A' Coy.  
chuan Observation Post (O.P) kan dah nghe



nghe a, kan Company zingah chuan 'D' Company section khat leh Support Coy. '3' Mortar D.t. an awm ve a, ken avanna vel chu thil-thing leh thang hmun a ni a, kan awm a tlang chhuah laa pangah chuan. Jep kawng a kal a, chum kawngko atanga 15 Mtrs ah chuan 8 leh 9 Platoon kan nizat ch' a va, 7 platoon leh reserve section hlung lam ch' an awm a.

Chu chuan kan parham (Difference post) chu kan theih ang taw' a haan Bunker leh Crawl Trench te leh Reserve Post te kan siam z wh hnu chuan thing leh tui pawnam atang. ik theih loh a nih pawh hup ta khat ara thei to in the h tur kan chhek vek a, tin, kan camp (Perimeter) chu a velin (crawl) baw vek jawha kal theih leh turin barbed wire in (Thirlung- nei) kan zan hnuah pawh (panji) mau fel zum pal bur tur kan phun khat tlat baw a, chung zawng zawng kan peih fel vek hnu chuan Molhe kawng chhimlam Ukhrul kalkawng huamah chuan Section khat O.P. kan da a Tin, Pattrolling kal chhuah reng a ni baw a, ni tam vak lo hnu-ah chuan Section O.P. chu Japanese ho chuan an rawn thleng a, an in kap a. a then an man a, thenkhat chu hliam ha vak lovin Kharasom Camp an lo thleng a, zingah leh tlaiah in ralringin ngun takin (Stand to) kan nei thin a.

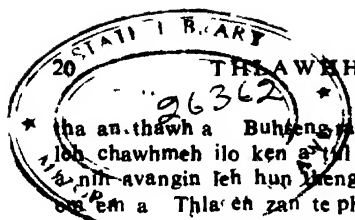
Assam Rifles leh 'V' Force tam tak Upper Chinowin Area Out Post atanga lo kal te hre a, atangin Japanese ho chanchin briatna kan lo nei zel a, chung lo kal te ciu ka. Coy. Commander Capt. J.M. Young chuan Khamia lai ah a thawn zel a.

## KHARASOM KHAW PANIN HSAI HAN JA

Kan Camp an lo thlen hma a thawn a, atanga chuan Japan ho thawn chu kan ci hakiem khaw an luh v. la an LMC thir thawn te ciu ka. hma a, an lo thlen hun nghakin kan Coy. ciu ka lo inring hle a, kan panhin (Position) te chu kan chei ngun hlein kan ralthuam neihte leh a mu te pawh kan chei fai sauh sauh a.

26th March '44 zinga kan stand-to lai chuan Ukhruul leh Jessami kawng thuam a kan C.P te chuan Japanese column tam tak Kharasom khaw panin an lo kal tih an rawn sawi a, chu veleh Coy. Commander chuan, "Kah thu ka pek hma chu tumahin kap suh ang che u" a ti a, kan defence position hnuai kawngah chuan kan awm ang tih pawh ring lovin Khawlian feh lo sul haw ang main an lo kal nguai nguai mai a, a hmasa pawhin ka platoon 8





## THAWHAMA LAK DAN

Tha an thawh a Buh seng lam riah hi chuan inlam atanga eitir loh chawhmeh ilo ken a tui tawh lo va. Ram lama awm vek a nih avangin leh hun thengthawt hun a nih avangin a nuam em a. Thlaeh zan te pheichuan a nuam leh zuala, tlang-valte pheichu an lawmnu te kawmin hla tak takah an leng thin. Tlai bun zawh khaw thim hnu-ah hmeichhia-in buh an deng a, rawng an bawl chawp bawk a. Mipa-in thingtuah an la-in a thenin thiam hnang an khawih a. Lo lam singsak theih ang ang pawh zanah an thawk bawk thin.

Buh an seng hian seng dan chi hnih a awm a. Khawchhak lam chuan buhvui kha kuang sei takin an hlep a, an jawn khawm a, chu chu 'buh phal' an ti a, thlawhlaiah an hnutchhiah zel a. An hlep zawhah a vuak ni siamin an hrui-zawl lei laih zawhah chuan thenrual sawmin an vaw til a. Chawhmeh tui deuh insiamin thlawhlaia an hnutchhiah buh phal chu la khawm chawp zelin mipa-in an vua a. An vuak-zawh hnu-ah a zat teh zelin buhzemah an khung ta thin a ni. Khawthlang lam crawh chuan buhvui chu a parah an lawr a. vui chinah an hlep a, an em phurhah an vawm lut zel a. Mipa-in darbakin em an ak a, hmeichhia-in hnamin dawrawn an phur thung. Buh chu favahin an hlep thin.

A para buh seng thinte chuan an buh lak sa chu thlamah an dah khawm a. Buh seng huma khan buh dah nan thlam chu an lo singsa a. Thlam chhuat an lo thuah phui tha-in tapchhak leh rapchung te an lo paih vek a. An dah rih dawn avangin thawmmawl an lo do tha vek bawk a. Tichuan, buh lak sa chu thlamah an chhung khawm ta thin a ni. Buh an lak zawhah buh chil ni siamin buh an chil thin a. Buh chil dan chu chi hnih an nei a. Chi khat chu ke-a vaihlo chil ang a chil a ni a, chu chu 'chil bilh' an ti a. Hruizawlah an han pal buan buan a, chutah uluk zawkin vaihlo angin an chil thin. Buh an chil hian buh malsawmtu ni-a an ngaih, malsawmtu neitu auvin ring tak takin 'fang rawng aw.....?' tiin an au rawng rawng thin. Tin, chil dan dang leh chu 'fasuar'-ah a ni. Hruizawl chingah leikapui ang deuhin an dawh sang a, leilawn an dawh a. Chumi dawh zawlah chuan zem an kual a, chumi chingah buh lak sa chu an chhunga, a til chu a

hnuai hruizawlah chuan a tla zel a. Fasuara buh chil hi a nuam hle a. Mahse mi tam tak chilna chi a ni lo.

Chu a dawh san chu a su duh hle a, buhvui tha thei lo tur tawkin takrang an phah a. Mi pahnih patlum vel n an chil ta thin a ni. A suh dup dup mai a, a su ri a rin theih nan benthek an han vuah leh nghal thin si nen, a ri<sup>3</sup>thuai 'huai mai thin a ni. Chutianga fasuara buh an chil thin chu a lawm hla phuah thiam Pi Romani bawkin.

*'Mouraw dawh rem su-dim sang lerah*

*Kan her lai e,*

*Sawmfang kan chil thin e,*

*Fangrawng kan cu ve.'*

a lo tihna ni. Fasuara buh chil chu a tlak thlakna a san a-  
vangin chil bilh aian buh a fai tha zawk a. Amaherawhehu,  
buh tam tham deuh lo chu fasuar siam vel a hautak avangin  
an chil kher lem lo.

**MIZO BUH SAWI DAN: (i) Buh kung bik:—** Buh

kung san zawng sawi dan chu,  
ngal arawn zêm a, chutah kawng thleng a ni leh a, zak a  
hawh leh a, chumi hnu-ah ban pilna tham a lo ni ta a.  
Mahse buh that leh that loh a thu-in buh kung san zawng a  
inang kher lo. Thenkhat chuan khup thleng pawh an ti a.  
tin, nghawng thleng ti-a sawi pawh a awm. Tin, buh kung  
tha tak tak chu 'pa a dawl' an ti a. Buh hung kha an han  
hrawm (pawm) khawm a, an bawp an tawm khan kur hauh  
lovin pachang a dawl ve thei a ni. Buh kung a lo puitlin hnu  
chuan vuih a rawn tintuah a. Buhvui insiam tir tê kung han  
kheh khan a vui insiam tir chu a var hmul thep a, chu chu  
'buh mawi' an ti a. A mawi hnu-ah a rawn 'nghapui mei' a  
Chu chu buh vui insiam tir buh kek inzawn thlapa hmun  
thuma a kak thuum lai hun chu a ni. Chutah a vui tur buh  
haah tawi bik lo chhuak chu 'a chawngawi lu' an ti leh a.  
Chumi hnu chuan 'a tul zum' an ti a. Chumi hnu-ah zawng  
'a vui hmuam' a ni tawh thin.

A vui kim chu 'a keh kim' an ti a, a vuih hnu-a a fang  
rawn insiam pum lai chu 'a um mu' an ti leh a. Chumi hnu-  
ah 'a intheh thil' an ti leh a. A hmin tura rawn eng chhuak

phurh awm hlein a lang a, kan dan zawh  
 pawh a eng B. Itlion nge kan rih. Briat th  
 loi ran Coy. Commander in Office. decon  
 zang zawngte chu lai tarin. Bu mi p  
 tin, supply kudam pawh bai. vet. w  
 kan lai vek bawh a. tai da 3 vet. kan E  
 nceance fight ngathat a to khat. 100 sang Ch  
 yang a lo chuan. chu. 100. 100. 100. 100.  
 a, a kah chhong. chu. 100. 100. 100. 100.  
 liam leh hnu chuan ce chuan chu a ngath  
 liam zawm leh ngath. ngath a, dar 4. 100.  
 chuan fighter 6 an. to khat a. Chuan ta  
 lo liam tawngte chu. 100. 100. 100. 100.  
 a, mahse tlang liam tawng te a. bomb  
 nghek nghek mai a, ngath. 100. 100. 100.  
 bawh a, an column tan zo li ran tawng pay  
 a har hle, a tim. anah pawh. Eng  
 khat chu an ni ngei ang. chumi an bei zo c  
 an kir hnu rei vak lo ah. chuan. Column  
 rawn chhuunzawn leh a, dar 5. velah chuan ka  
 position chu a lo kai hmasa te chuan an rav  
 bomb tan ta a, chumi hnu reilo te ah chu  
 Coy. Commander chuan in saseng (withd  
 thu a rawn po ta, ntlâc. velin Kohima la  
 ka pan ta a ni. Lynya lut kan kan chuan ka  
 a thim tawh a, tlang pathat kan lawn chhu  
 a, chutah chuan khu. kan ngbak var a, zing  
 kan chhuak a, Angami khu. ah. chaw te ei i

lao Sosang kawngah kal ila kan ti a, mahse, u khuaah chuan Japan an lo lut chiah tih u mi pakhatin kan hmahnuai/Scout te a lo ilh a, tichuan kan inhmuh hmawng kawng dang h kan kal leh ta a. Khaw pakhat kan thleng h a, chutah chuan chaw te kan ei a, chaw- u lamah kan chhuak leh ta a. Zan dar 7 vel- i chuan Jessami kawng leh kan kawng zawh finna kan thleng a, chutah chuan G T. Coy. i lo awm a, an O.C chuan "Phakedzumi angin dar 8 P m-ah last Convoy a lo kal ang chutah chuan Kohima panin kan kal dawn a" a ti a. Chawte kan ei khamin dar 8 ah uan kan chhuak a, 1st April, 1944 zingah ohima kan thleng a, hmundang aṭanga hliam Hospital-a kan dah fel hnuin Kohima thlang- ma kan Battalion Rear Echolon-ah kan chhuk a ni.

Tin, kan Battalion midang zawng pawhin nasa kin Jessami-ah 27th March '44 aṭangin an ikâp a, anni pawh Brigade lam nen engmah omunication an nei thei tawh lova, chunglam otute aṭanga withdraw thu a awm tawh pawhin riattir ngaihna a awm tawh si lo. Thlawhna anga Message thlâk pawhin an hmu rem- hang thei bawh silo. Last round lastman tih thu eng bawh a ni si, a buaithlâk em em mai a,

a tawpah chuan chutia withdraw tur thu awm si, kan Battalion-in hre lova an awm reng mai chu Major Corlettea'n thih ngam lu puin kan Battalion Message thlen chu a tum ta. Phaked-zumi atangin a chhuak a, Japan nen an inkahna Silai mu karah chuan zanah a vâk lut ta a. Perimeter bul a han thlen chuan hming chhâlin "Major Corlett-a ka ni, min lo kâp suh u" a ti a. Amah bi pa rawl dâng deuh tak Battalion mi zawng zawngin-a hriat a ni a, tichuan 'B' Company Front ah chuan vâk lutin zanlai ah Lt Col. W.F. Brown, Commandant chu Withdraw thu Massage chu a hlan ta a ni. Tichuan Commandant chuan Coy 'O' Group chu ko-khawmin withdraw dan tur chu an rel zui ta vat a, chumi zan khawvar lam atang chuan Jessami Camp atang chuan an insaseng ve ta a, kawng hran hran-a ka'in Kohima an pan ta a, thenkhat chuan 1st April '44-ah Kohima an thleng a, thenkhat a hnu deuh-ah an lo thleng a, thenkhat chu hmundang-a chhuak te pawh an awm.



## KOHIMA-A INKAH/BEIHNA

Tichuan Kohima thlengte chu Battalion kar Echolon-ah chuan inhmubkhawm a ni a. Kohima Garisson hote Post te chu kan luah leh nghal a, Japanese-ho lo kal/Advance zel chu theih ang a lo dan chu tum a ni leh ta a, ni reilo tehnu-ah chuan an lo thleng leh ta ngei a, inkahna chu tan a ni leh ta char char a, hmun thenkhatah te chuan tanhmun an khuar a, heng hmunah te hian nasa taka inbeih a ni. D.C. Bungalow, Naga Tilla, Kuki Tilla, Supply Tilla, Jail Hill leh Aradura-ah te chhum lo chat lova innawr a niin tam tak kahhlum an ni a, keini lam pawh Officer leh Other ranks te pawh an boral ve nual a, re inforement min rawn puitute an lo thlen hma chu thi leh thau pawh an tih ang chiah a tan a ni.

Ni rei vaklo hnuah chuan British 2nd Division an lo thleng ta a, kan Battalion chu kan tlemin kan hah tawh bawh a, hun reilo te Dimapur-ah kan chawl zawh a, ka sawi tawh ang khan ramhnuai kawng hnan hnan ahang lo thleng te leh Jessami leh Kharasom awmlai a Army Course hnan hnan a zuk training zo lo haw te nen kan inhmu khawm a, pawl te nsiam felin Dimapur ahang chuan Kohima

kawng pihima-ah kan chho leh a, betah bian hun rei vak lo kan awm chhungte chuan hman-raw lian Supporting Arms Laipui leh thirhlum Râltu thei kan tih mai Shermon Tanks te chu a lo thleng zel a. Kohima chu nasa takin an nuai ta a, Japan-ho tan pawh lung bang sut ang mai a ni ta. Khua te u lo fur tan in, hnunglam atanga ei tur leh ralthuam leh amu thlengin in supply a lo har tan ta bawk nen an tan chet a barsa tan hle tawh a, thenkhat chu Kohima khaw pawn chhim lampang tlangsang Zaphu Pahar tlang ngaw dur karah te chuan tanhmun siamin an tawm a.

Kohima vel ngaw leh thing buk mawi tak tak te chu Bomb leh Laipui mu-in thingzar te chu a chhawk thla zo tawh a, chutia vahchap ang mai a awm te chu kap albin kangvar a chang zo tawh bawk si.

Keini Battalion chu 4th May, 1944-ah Pihima atang chuan 32 Mile Stone-ah kan in sawn chho veleh ta a, betih lai bian Kohima leh a veleh chuan Japan hote nen chuan kan hmalam a Division-ho chu Bomb leh Ngen mu karah chuan an la in bei reng a.

32 Mile Stone bula kan awmlai chuan Kohima chhinlam tlangsang Zaphu tlang-ah te pawh

chuan Sáp' sipái ' leh India sipai te nen ' pawh  
 Japan chu an inbei thin a, mahse, an la um-  
 chhuak thei lova, beni hmun bei tur hian  
 hotu han ten Battalian Volunteer an zawng a,  
 kan Commandant Lt Col W.F. Brown chuan  
 "Ka Battalion id kan bei ang" a ti a, 8.5.44-au  
 chu tlang bei tur chuan kan inpuahchah ta a,  
 chu tlang bul thut chu hmun tem dauh bi a  
 awm a, betih lai hian Advance Jamadui Quar-  
 ter Master ka'thawhlai a ni a, Comandant chuan,  
 "Hetah hian Coy Quarter Master Havildar len  
 Cook/chawchhmun zavg zavgin chaw inbuat  
 saih ang a, kan han la anih chuan, cuaw tui  
 leh hmanrua a rang tui ang berin in lan thawn  
 chho ang a, kan thei io anih pawhin io thien  
 a engkim peih vekin in inbuatsaih tur a ni"  
 a ti a. Kan buatsaih ta char char a, tui a han  
 bei tur te pawh an inbuatsaih ughal a, thawp-  
 hnaw rit pawh inbel iovin manui baklai leh  
 silai, lai fei, vuatin a mu thumai leh a mu 30  
 kawnga brengin, L.M.G. pawu Magazine vuan  
 lai leh spare Magazine, len Grenade pawhin  
 nen tiai ni tlak suar suar-an tlang sang lam  
 pan chuan an ramchhuak chuo ta a. Sáp sipai  
 leh India sipai in vawi engemaw zat in io berin  
 hlawhchhamna a ni si, mugahthuah a ta duh  
 ble mai, khua a thim chheh chheh tui-ab

chuan an inkap tan ta a, Rifles leh L.M.G.  
 chu a insai kalh nak reng a, dar 8 velah chuan  
 Runner/lamkal hmel kan hmu ta a Japaho  
 kan um chhuak ta a Chaw leh tui leh hman  
 rua, Lungtal, Suahdur a rang thei ang berin  
 han thawn rawh u, tih message/thu kan lo hmu  
 chu rilru chapo leh phur takin kan ri ta sauh  
 sauh mai a, a tul ang ang chu pek chhoh a  
 ni a, a tuk lamah hnunglam amite pawh an lo  
 chho zel a, chutah chuan hun engemaw chhung  
 kan awm a, ken awmna sia sangah chuan an  
 la aym fo va, chungete pawh chu mohhuah  
 vek an ni a.

Kohima Are-a a la awm chhun te pawh chu  
 Tank nen 3" Mortar Bomb nen an bei zui zel a,  
 Kohima vel a fai/clear vek hnuaah Elephant  
 Fall Shillong a chawl a, inslam tha turin chung-  
 lam atangin thu kan hmu ta a.

## CHAWLH LAILAWKNA

Cautia chunglam aţanga thu hmuh fel hnu chuan 18th June, 1944 aţanga 4th Sept, 1944 tbleng chawlh laikawkna hun kan nei a, hetia kan haw Shillong khawpui kan han lut chu Shillong a cheng vai leh Khasi kawng sir lang phâk a awm leh sipai kawngsira awm te pawh ban lo vai lo an awm lo Tichuan hetia hun reilo te kan han awm chhung hian chhuagte hmuh nan War Leave/Indo chawlh reilo te te in kan kal a, a hlimawm hle mai-

Kan chawlh lawk hun reilo te Elephant Fall a kan awm lai hian Indona hmun hrehawm tak aţanga lo haw kan ni a, hotu te pawbin zalen tak leh free taka kan awm pawh an phal a, sipai dana zan mut hun light out pawh a awm lovang, in duh chen cien len vah theih a ni an tih pawh a vakho duty Officer leh duty JCO habdam tak leh rilru nuam taka min awm tir thei khawpa Battalion nungchang/discipline pha other ranks/Jawans 1st Battalion Assam Regiment hi a fakawm in an chhuan-awm ka ti tak zet a ni.

Chutia chhuṭi tawi te te la a, chhungte nen a kan inhmuh kan haw kim hnu chuan thawm-

hnaw tul leh eng 'engmaw fan tib fil hnu  
chuan Burma pan turin kan inpuahchah leh ta a

## BATTALION RAMMUT VAWITHUMNA

Chutia hun reilo te kan chawlh chhur chuan  
kan thawpui 14th Army chuan Japan-ho chu  
Kohima leh Manipur' eh Tiddim / iela atangin  
Burma ram thleng rawkin an lo nawr kir leh  
tawh a, tichuan Shilong atanga kan chhhuah  
chuan hun engemaw chen mehawm leh blauih-  
awn taka kan inkahna thenruah tha tam tak  
kan channa hmun Kohima kan han theug chu  
rilru a tharin a lunglen thlak ble a. Tichuan  
kan kal zel a, 1942 len 1943 kumtir vela kan  
sulhnu Imphal leh Pael phai kan trainingna  
hmun te leh awmhmun kan benbolna hmasa  
ber Shenam tlang Saddle Camp te, Malta, Gip-  
raltar te leh Lakchaq lui te chu kan In Tamu  
leh Moreh velan 268 Brigade ah 23rd Sept.  
atangin kan khawsa leh ta a, chutatang chuan  
Chindwin lui kam velah Japan cau nawr zelin  
Mawlaik velah te kan inkap zel a, chung vel  
kan then fai hnuin chuta tang chuan kan Ba-  
ttalion cau Moreh ah 19th Indian Infantry Di-  
vision Dagger Division zawm turin kan kal leh

ta a. Reconnaissance Battalion kan ni ta a.  
 Tichuan Moreh ațang chuan Mintha kawngah  
 Thananah kan kal a, tahchuan Minthami  
 Taungdon. ațan a Touhe pelh hmjin zankhat  
 kan chawl a, tin, Chindwin lui kaina Nanthan-  
 yit bul Thoungdut ațanga hmarlam mel tamlo te  
 chu kan thleng ta a, Moreh-ab chuan Capt.  
 Wood a ho Signal Platoon mi 60 training tha/  
 sang zawk hapta ruk vel an zawh lun a Burma  
 khawilai hmuah emaw rawn zawm tura kal-  
 san an ni a. Division in lui kaina tha tawk  
 tak a lo buatsaih a, kan kal lai chuan Batta-  
 lion-in ermah harsatua lui ațanga chhaklam  
 pang Temporary Camp mel 3 laia hla thlen  
 thlengin a awm lova, thuang takin kal theih zel  
 a ni Front line te a hla rih bawh a, amah-  
 erawhchu chu Division transport te a harsat  
 avangin mahni thawmhaw pawimawh zual pack  
 (ruksai) a leng thei bak chu dahkhawm vek a  
 ni. Lui bul Camp ațanga chhaklam zel panna,  
 LE-U-KYAIN leh Wetkawh hmun kan thlen  
 chuan zan rihra tur kan buatsaih a, vanduai-  
 thlak takin Battalion Orderlies Sep Rohnuna  
 leh Sep Thanglinga te rawngbawlna jiau vaivut  
 hnuaiah Japan Laipui mu an thuk hnuaia lo  
 inphum chu a puak a, Sep. Rohnuna chu a  
 hmunah a borai ngah a, Sep. Thanglinga  
 erawh chu Hospital-ab thawn a ni a, dam takin

a lo chhuak leh a, Wetkawk a'anga kan chhuak chu tiangram bawn tak Namtaibggwin Reserve Forest kawng zim tak fit 2000 vel a sang, kun 1942-a Wingate a Clindit column kaina kawng kha a ni. Henglai chho vel a Japanho han hnungawih chu an bmanhmawh hle ni awm a ni. An riahhmun thenkhatah te chuan (Mule) Sabengtung thlun pleih huan loh ni ngei tur rubro' hruia a lo ta inthlung reng hmuh tur te a awm nual mai.

Division han advance chho chuan hma kan sawn chak hle a, 16th Dec. 1944 Pinlebu leh Banmawk lak a ni a, 19th Dec. '44-ah Wuntho lak a ni leh a. Rel kawng khawpui 2nd Kawlin 20 Dec. '44-ah lak a ni baw a, 1st Battalion Assam Regiment chu Headquarter Company tel lovin Pinlebu-ah kan awm khawm a, nithum intihfai nan hyn kan hmang a, tichuan X'Mass te pawh chu a lo thleng leh ta a. Khawte deuh pakhat Napi, Pinbon ebhimlam hla lo te-ah chuan kan awm a, indona ram anih avangin Krismas uclawka zaikhawm leh intihhlim hleib theih a ni lova, mahni Company Area-ah thing-rua indona te a awm a, chung hunlai chuan khawhah pawh chaw ei hmuna pawh mahni. Indona silai te chu englai pawhin ken reng a ni a tuk Krismas a ni khawm. (Church



service ) ah te pawh Company Area a duty lo zawng kha hmun remchang laiah mahni hman-rua theuh kengin kan Officer te nen inkhawmna kan nei a, inkhawm ban chuan mahni hmuna theuh kir a ni a, ruathhehna pawh hmun khat a ti lovin mahni Coy.-ah neih a ni mai a, mahni khawlam kan hre rum rum hlawn awm e Matse Pathian hruain khawin hmuna pawh hlim takin kan awm thei zel a. Hetih lai hian kan Commandant leh Second-in-Command chu Division Headquarter-ah Battalion hnathawh dan zel tur buatsuahin a kal boya, Major E.P. Marsdena'n kan Column hi min ho a ni.

26 Dec. '44 ah chuan Battalion chuan Sakhan-ah Sal kan man a, chu chu a hmasa ber a ni. Chutih lai chuan Capt. Corlett-a ho Patrol Pinlebu atanga kalin Japanese Military Police (The Kempei Tai chung lai khaw velah chuan an biru nia sawi chu an dap/vai vel a, khuaah chuan Japan pakhat an kâphlum a, a dang an hliam baw a.

Pinlebu atanga chhimlam kawng Alezokawlin kawngah chuan Battalion chu kan Advance leh ta a. Moreh atanga thla khat thang hnuin Thutabin-ah kan Battalion chuan Division Headquarter 1st Jan. '45-ah kan han fin ve ta a.

Helai hmun hmar lam Leiktu-ah hian Japanese hovin Obstacle te siamin 98 Indian Infantry Brigade Kanbalu atanga chhim lam pan chu 26th Dec. 1944 atanga 1st January '45 thlengin an dang a, vawikhat chu nasa taka an nawrh hnuin Leiktu chu an la ta a.

Kan Division Commander Maj. General Rees- a chuan chak tak leh khauh tak a nawr zui chu a ngaihtuah ta a. Thityabin atang chuan 1st Battalion Assam Regiment chu a rang thei ang bera Kanbalu leh a chhim lam rel kawng khua Tangong khua pan tur chuan thupek kan ni ta a. Hun engemaw chhung chu Division hma hruai tu kan ni ta a, kal vel ti muangchang turin Japan ho chuan kalkawng dal turin thingte an lo kit hnawk a. Tangon khaw thlen hma chuan hmun nga laiah min tih khawtlai na chu Japan tlanchhe ho chuan an lo siam a, chung chu engmah harsatna tawh lova kan kal hnuin 98th Indian Infantry Brigade Quarter-Master leh Transport Officer te chuan an rawn thia lai zel a, tichuan 19 Indian Infantry Division chuan 2nd British Infantry Division Chindwin atanga YE-U Shwebo phazawla inhmah khawng tor hmun chu thlen thnai a duh a, ki thum atanga nawra Japan chu tam tak man a beisei a ni.

Thil engkim ruahman fel anih hnu chuan  
 1st Battalion chu 3rd Jan. '45 zanah chuan  
 lampang Tangon Rel kawng leh MU  
 River takar a Ambush (Lambun) turin Column  
 hnuh a inthen turin (order) thupek kan ni a.  
 Lt Col. Brown kan Commandant chuan C leh D  
 Coy. Column a hova, Major Ayab Khana'n  
 A & B Coy Column min hova, khua a lo thim  
 a, thla en loh lai a ni a, zanah chuan Column  
 chu kan chhuak ta a, Headquarter Company  
 hnung lamah an la awm avangin engmah sup-  
 porting arma pawh kan nei lova, signal platoon  
 te pawh hnunglamah an la awm a, an aiah  
 Division Signal Detachment kan zingah tel ve  
 tura tih an ni a, mahse Jeep leh Sabengtung  
 (Mule) te pawh a awm loh avangin Wireless 22  
 set te pawh chu an hmunpui lamah an kirpui  
 leh a, tichuan Column chu Wireless communi-  
 cation nei lovin kal a ni ta a. Thupek hnung  
 ber angin kan Column hnuh chu Zigon kawngah  
 chuan a tuk zing dar 7-ah Division Headquarters  
 chu British Division hmahruaite nen thlang lam  
 pan a en kal thuihma a inhmuh tur a ni a.

Kanbala a yanga Headquarter Company-in Ta-  
 ngon an lo thlen chuan Capt. Peter Stayena'n  
 Column chutia Wireless set nei lova kan kal  
 an min ngafthuah em avangin a lo thlen veleh

Division Commander cho a hmu ngat a, a  
 tak zing varfan ah 22 set keng chuan Jeep in a  
 lo tien a, mahse a lo tai tawh a.

Chetia Lambonas (Ambash) hmu a tang  
 chuan column hmu chu Zigon kawngah chuan  
 kawng hmu in epin 4th Jan. 45 nlin kan kal  
 a. C leh D Company chu thlanglamt hla sir-ah  
 an kal a, chunglai vel chu lelet hmu leh thing  
 leh mau te a awm a. 800 yards vel kan kal  
 hlan hmu chuan Party te kan inmu thei ta lova,  
 khaw thienna tur 200 yards a hla a an kal  
 lai chuan puakrang fire a lo kal ta a. Jemadar  
 Senthang Kuki leh a Section Commander pathum  
 re chu an thi a. Column chuan lelet bund ko  
 phienan position lam an kap let ve a, inkah  
 a-han thawknat chuan Commanding Officer  
 chuan scheme standan tur ngathuah a bund  
 kotlaga a hlan diag chhuak chu sniper silai  
 mu in a awmah a han kap fih ta hlan mai  
 a, a borat ve ta ngath a. Column chu Major  
 Mendana a kaibual ta a, chumi lai hlan  
 hlan chuan Fire and movement in thlanglam  
 position the hlan panin an thawh ka a ngath  
 the hlan an thawh ta a. Mahse a he  
 the hlan the hlan, mahse a the hlan  
 the barakhat hla ngath ngath a ni.

A l. a B Company front-ah pawh platoon hma-tawng chungah Rifle fire leh discharger Grenade Bomb a lo kal a, sipai pakhat a borai bawh a, chumi bul Pangi Kyang-ah chuan defence position la in kan tawh lut a, hmi hmunah hian C leh D Company pawh an lo kal a, kan Commandant leh midang thi te chu a tuk-ah hetah hian kan vui liam ta a ni.

Kan Commandant Lt Col. W F. Brown-a a borai hnu chuan Battalion Second-in Command Major Ayat Khan Pakistan indan hnu Pakistan Army Chief of Staff ni ta khaw Officiating in kan Battalion chu min Command ta a ni.

Chuta tang chuan 6th January-ah kan Battalion chu KIN U-ah 62. Brigade Headquarter defence tuarin kan kal a, 7th Jan '45-ah khaw pakhat Myothit ah kan kal leh a, chu chu Japanese bo chenna thin a ni. Myothit atang chuan D Coy. chu Onbuk. A field bula tan-hmun khuara Shwebo-Kayaukmyaung kawnga Japan cheyl dang turin an kal a, Battalion a, pakhat chu 64th Indian Infantry Brigade veng tora th an ni bawh a, 'A' leh 'C' Coy. patroling ta pawh in Shwebo thlangam atanga 2nd British Division lo chho chu an zuk hmu a, chho chung chuan Shwebo indon chu zawh a ni a, 19th Indian Infantry division chuan belai inbeihna chu a hneh fel ta a ni.

12th Jan '45 ah kan battalion chuan Shwebo ohhakism Airiel but ah B Battalion a fin a, belai harun kan awunai nua Dakota tam tak in store ah rawn thak iahin Japanese fighters 12 maal iahin an rawn bel thut mai a, ralhuan nallo Dakota 5 an kap thia a, reilote hnuah Royal Indian Air force fighter maal an lo thleng a, engemaw chen an um zu a, ohumi ham chuan kan Battalion to chuan Dakota pakhat a mi 1 (crew) ohu chhanchuah tumia an kai nghe ngho a.

Iravay lai ham nai mangin kan Battalion Reconnaissance hna chu Lee Bur, 15th Punjab Regiment in mai thak pa an na.

Hon nai vaho Gumbuk-ah kan inbunakhawm ham chuan hatching bian kan inben dath ta a, A Company 62nd Infantry Brigade, B Coy. 93rd Indian Infantry Brigade, C Company 64th Indian Infantry Brigade ah a dang zawng D Company teln Division Headquarters veng turin an awn a, hong thia hah inbunak chhung zawng bian mei zaiut leh awunthun patrolling kaine awn neth tal turin kan kut a, Shwebo pakhat a kan awn in chuan 14th Army Com- mand in Shwebo chuan chuan a Division in Shwebo, in kan chhota a rang, thei hah chhota a rang, hah in kan a ask

houin kan Division 19th Indian Infantry Division chuao Irrawady lam chu pan chhoh a ni a, 14th January-ah Thabeitkyn ah lui chu a kai chho va, a ni hnih ni-ah Kyakmyaung-ah kan kai leh a, hetih lai hian Japanese-ho chuan Laipuri nasa takin anrawn sai a, Division dang kai chho zel nen Japanese Commander chuan a Reserve sipai te (forces) te chu Mandalay hnarian a tawh pheh turin thu a pe a, 19th Division chuan lui kai ah chuan awmmun an khwar nghet deuh ta a ni.

Kan Battalion 'C' Company pawbin 15th January-ah Irrawady lui kaiah chuan an kai chho ve a Hetih lai hian keini 'A' Company chu 62nd Indian Infantry Brigade Headquarter Defence in Major John Corlett hovin kan awm a, 15th January, '45 chuan Division Headquarter atang.n Officer pakhat leh mi 20 lui kaina atanga Mei 14 laia khaw pakhat Maliggi paiah-lam ah America thlawhna tla a briat a ni a, chumite han hruai chhuak tur chuan kal tur a ni tib thu a lo awm a, tichuan Littlewood leh Jenadar Govinchandra Rav a leh mi 20 chu kan Company atangin an chhuak ta a. Irrawady lairal lungpui leh mau hmun khawro tak tui pawh awm mang lohna hmunah chuan an han vak vel ta a, khaw awm chhunah leh tui awmna

ah chuan Japan bote an awm bawk si a, tuihal dang chārin an vāk' vel' a, Malegyi khua leh a velah chuan Japanho an awm bawk si, America mi awm reng reng an himu bawk si lo; an lo kir leh pheī chu tuihal dangro chuan an zun te pawhin an hmui an hnawih hūh hial a ni awm e. Chaw mumal eilo leh tuihala chu leh chen awm chu dam hmel pawh an pu tawh lova, chulja mangang taka an awm lai chuan 1st Battalion 6th Gurkha Rifles Patrol an tâwk hlauh va, an awm na hmun hla vaklo Minban Tawngah an hruai lut ta a ni.

Hetia 62nd Indian Infantry Brigade, Head-quarter a, midang lo awmte chu Coy. Commander chun 2 "Mortar firing neihna hun rem-chang tak niin a hria a, 2 "Mortar 1&2 te hi firing i neih tir ang" a ti a, ni 2 chu ka hovin firing kan va nei a, a ni 3 ni chuan "Ka va ho ve thung ang e, Camp inchargein lo awm rawh," Coy. Commander chuan min ti a, a hovin Platoon Havilder leh 2" Mortar 1 & 2 zawng zawng chu an va kal a, firing an tam hma chuan a lecture a an han kap tan chu 2" Mortar Barrel chhungah Bomb chu a puak ta a, vanduaithlak takin kan Coy. Commander leh Havilder Saitawna leh Sepoy Hauzama te chu e hmunah an borak a, Brigade staff Officer



I leh hliam dang chu Hospital-ah thawh an ni. Herg vanduinah tawk te hi kan Camp bulah Chaplain in 16th Jan. '45 thilam ah a vui liam ta a ni.

Helai hmun atanga hmarlam pangah hian Major Calistan leh a Company 'B' te chuan Kabwet chu 16th Jan-ah an lo thlang a, 6 Bn. (Machine Gun) 11th Sikh Regiment bulah defence an la a, chumi zan chuan khua a thim veleh Japanese 200 rual lain an rawn bei nghal a, zankhuain an inkap a, zing khawvara an han en chuan tam fe an lo thi a, thenkhat chu hnai deuh fe a let reng pawh an awm a, a zan leh-ah chuan an rawn bei leh a, Machine Gun ho te nen nasa takin an lo kap let a, nihni hnu 18th Jan. '45 ah chuan 2nd Bn The Royal Berkshire leh an support tu Light tank te nen an lo thlang vek bawh a, rang takin an nawr zui nghal a, hmu an beihna-ah' hian 'B' Company pawh an Rifle a Bayonet vuahin an tel nghal a ni. In pawmbilhna hmun an thlen chuan Bunker chu huaisen takin an bei nghal a, Sepoy naupang te thla ruk lek la tang Dunio Angam pheih chuan bunker-ah chuan hand Grenade a thun thin a, a hliam hnu pawhin Japan post la awm chu a la bei talh a ni. Huaisen taka a thawhnaah hian Military Medal pek a ni nghe nghe.

Hetih chhung hian Battalion-a midang chu Irrawady kân a, Ngapyin-ina awm khawm tura tih a ni a, Irrawady lui kân bnu chuan Zigon aṭanga Officer boral te an awm avangin insiam rem that leh a ni a.

Commanding Officer	- Lt Col. Ayubkhan
Second in-Command	- Major E P Marsden
Adjutant Captain	- DC Straw
Quarter Master	- Capt T.R Littlewood
A Company Major	- M G Wil'iamson
B " "	- A I Galistan
C " "	- Sidhiman Rai
D " "	- D E. Lyod Jones

Heng a chunga Officer te hian Battalion chu min ho zel a, Kyaukmyang luikai chhak lamah chuan hmun pawimawh tak, pali a awm a, chunga chu Ngapyin te, Pear te, Minban Tawng leh York an ni a, chumi hmulah chuan kan Battalion chu 29th January '45 a kal tura tih kan ni a, chulai hmun chu Japanese-to chuan 26th aṭanga 28th Jan. '45 thlenca an Laipui tha tha hmanga an rawn beihna lai a ni a, Lung leh Mau hmun zing chûk mai, khawro em em mai, bunker han siam te pawhin lung kan tiang khawm mai mai a ni a, chutia position thar kan buatsaih lai chuan lui kaina leh a'wah chuan nasa takin Laipuiin an rawn kâp leh ta

a, 'C' 'D' Company chu 100 rual lai vel awm-in an rawn bei bawk a, kan division Laipui pu ho chuan Irrawady lui chu rang takin an rawn kai a, indonaaah chuan an tel ve nghal a, kan Battalion 3 "Mortar te leh Sikh medium machine gun te pawh an tel nghal a, 'C' Company hma veilam sir chu tlemin nawr kir a harsa deuh a, mahse kan tikiang thuai a. Tin, 'D' Company hmalam ami chu an khauh hle a, mahse. reserve Company in an nawr let ve leh a, engmah an rawn khawih pawl hmain nawr kir an ni leh bawk a.

Zan dar 10 leh a chanve velah chuan Japanese Laipui chu an lo che leh ta a, 'A' leh 'D' Company leh Frontier Force Rifles hmazawnah min rawn bei leh a, mahse ha tak a fire control in Company te leh Machine Gun pawl te chuan lo kuh a ni a, laipui leh Mortar Bomb te chuan dik takin an sai let a, zing khua a lo var a, perimeter pawnah chuan tam tak an thi a ni. Keini Perimeter a lo tangte chu lung them perin a per hliam te nau chu an awm nuala, vannei-ah takin kan Battalion chu tumah hliamna deuh kan awm lo, chumi zan aanga ni 6 lai chu engmah riva a awm lo.

9th Indian Infantry Division chu huikaina kan chuan Thabeikkyin leh Kauknyung a kai lo kan hliam chuan tumah chuan infinkhawn a

nt ta a, February this taihawish obbin lama  
 sawt zui zel tur chuan a jopeih ta a, chawhna  
 Mosquito, Hurricane leh Beaufighters ten min  
 support tawh hawk a, a chak theih ang berin  
 Brigade chu hmalam pana insul pel zat zat in  
 kal a ni a, heta chak taka advance tum hian  
 kan Battalion chu Defence Battalion a ni nain  
 hawtawng rualin an thla sirah leh hnglamah  
 to kal zel a ni, Ngay n in atangin Battalion chu  
 D Coy. tel lovin kulo chhalmah kan kal a,  
 khaw hlang veta tawhmin kan siam laite chuan  
 Japanese Laipui-in min rawn sai deuh reng  
 hawk a, C Company phei chuan inbuatsahna  
 hun an nei hiei thei lawk love, mi thenkha  
 phei chu an hliam sual a, zan a lo mih chuan  
 Company, in chu Japan ho chuan min rawn be  
 nam hle thui a, zing khawar thlanga inkah a  
 ni thia a, khua a lo var a, Tank in an beih hau  
 chuan Company leh Bn. Headquarter inkarah  
 to Japanho chu man an ni, zan inkah ohbung  
 chuan kan Battalion chu panah na hliam hawk  
 a ni, Kan Battalion chu hiei atanga Siang a  
 kan hoi hon chuan chuan Patroling in kal ta n  
 thia ni, maha, Japanese hots non inkah a  
 awn lo.

The above is a translation of the original text, which is in Burmese. The original text is a report from a Japanese soldier, dated 1945, describing the Japanese military operations in the region of the I Chawhna.

VII own Gorkha Rifles atangin an rawn transferred a, 1st Assam Regiment chu 27 Feb. '45 ah min rawn Command ta a ni. Amah hi senior tak leh thil thiam em em a ni a, Burma indo chhung zawng leh indo reh hnu thlengio min hova, thil a ti theiin a thu a tlang em em a ni. Heth lai bian Capt Wood leh a Signal hote thla hnih leh a chanve lai Moreh a awm te pawh an lo thleng bawh a.

Major Ayub Khan chu a nihna ngai Second-in-Command-ah a Regiment hlui 14th Punjab-a a kir leh hmam hun rei lo te a awm leh a, Major Marsden pawh training centre Shillong-ah post a ni bawh.

February thla tawp chuan kan Battalion chu Singu aanga chhuaka chhimlam pana advance turin kan inbuatsaih a, Ketthin Island chu Independent operation a beih tur a ni a, he Island hi zau fe a dung mel 10 a vang mel 4 a zau Irawady laia awm a ni. 1st March '45 chuan A Company chu kan Company Commander Major M.G. Williamson-a hovin thliackar-ah chuan kan kal ta a, kan Commandant pawh a ni a hmam pakhatan chaw kan fak a, chumi chuan Commandant chuan chu kana beih den tur chu order min pe a, kan kal ta

nghal a, kan thien dawn tep chuan min lo kâp a. Discharger Grenade in minrawn bomb baw  
 Haidar pakhat leh Sepoy 2 an hliam a  
 lu kam thlang lam nangan tank in arawn kâp  
 baw a, kan advance zel a, khua chu kan  
 ta a. Khua te a lo hai tuyh avangin chutah  
 chuan kan in defence ta a, zanab chuan Coun  
 ter Attack anrawn bei leh a, Grenade te nen  
 minrawn bei a, mi 2 an thi a, chak taka paw  
 chhuah mai theih an nih loh avangin kan Coy.  
 min pui turin D Coy. leh Headquarter Coy.  
 pakhat an lo kai ve leh a, tichuan Kethin  
 Island chu lak fel a ni ta a.

Kethin Island atangin kawngpui lampen a  
 kan kai leh dawn lain Division Commander in  
 churthilakar then lai chungu lamthu signal  
 Commandant bancha arawn thawn azho nhe  
 a ni.

Tichuan zanab mi chu kan kai leh a, zanlai  
 an thilamin kan buatsain a, a tok khawvar  
 chuan kan buatsain arawn lampen chuan kan  
 a ni a, kawng kan chu surrounded vehicle in a  
 vehicle kan kawng kan a, yavut kawngth  
 kan kai kan a, kan chawng kan hmin a pang  
 kan kawng kan kan kan zel a ni, 19th  
 Division Commander then chuan chuan  
 kan kawng kan kan kawng kan kawng kan

Brigade Headquarter pathumah tel a ni a, hmun  
 pakhatah mah zan khat aia tam awm a awm  
 a, Kan Division chuan Maday khua fel taka  
 an lak hnuin Japan ho chu nawr zel a ni a,  
 9th March '45-ah sipai hmahruai pawl chuan  
 Mandalay khawpui an thleng a, hmun nghet  
 lak pahnih khawpui vel Mandalay Hill leh  
 Fort Dufferin, Japan-hovin awmhmun an khua-  
 na an hualin, rang takin an bei zui a, Divi-  
 sion Commander Major General Rees pawh  
 hmahruai sipai rualin a kal a, a body guard ah  
 pawh 1st Assam Regiment mi a hmang a, hmun  
 pakhatah pheih chuan an lo Ambush a, vannei-  
 thlak takin General chu a him a, mahse a Jeep  
 a chuang Sepoy pakhat chu a lu-ah an kap a,  
 a thi a. Kan Battalion chu Mangan Mandalay  
 City atanga mel 7 laia hla a kan awm lai  
 chuan Officer te nen kan Commandant chuan  
 thil engkim min hrilh hnuah 16th March 1945  
 ah kan lut pheih ta a. Mandalay Hill chu 4th  
 Battalion Gorkha Rifles leh Royal Berkshire  
 ten darkar 24 lai inpawmchilh a an lo inbeih  
 hmun 1st March '45-ah an lo la tawh a, tichuan  
 Mandalay Hill bul Pongyikyaung velah awm-  
 hmun kan khua ve ta a Cahunah Fort Duffe-  
 rin hmar ohhaklam kan hma a, zanah Fort  
 vema Patrolling kal chhuah a ni thin.

Mandalay chu Japan an awm laia nasa taka bomb deuh reng anih avangin khawpui chhung a in tha te pawh a chhe nasa hle a, khawpui hmar lampangah chuan kulh zau tak a dung leh vang mel khat aia zau a awm a, chu kulh chu dil zau takin a hual vel vek a, kulh pawn-lam chu leirawhchan-in fit 20 aia sang a rem vek a ni a, a chhunglemah chuan awih tlan tawkin fit za dawn laia chbah a lei chhun khah vek a ni a, kulh chhung lubna gate pali chhim leh hmar, chhak leh thlang a lai takah Gate zau tawk takin a awm a, chumi zawn theubah chuan a hualtu dil chungah leihlawn nghet tawk tak a dawh vek a ni a, Gate kawng-khar pawh thir rinawm taka siam vek a ni. Gate an kalh vek chuan luh ngaihna a awm lo. He kulh hi Burma Lal King Thibaw lal laia Karen sal targte an siamtir niin an sawi. Tan, kulh t'aog chhipah chuan a khat tawkin thifim dawn paha khawpui han thir velna thut hahdamna nuam fe fein a awm. thluah bawk a, kulh chhungah chuan an Sawrkar in pawimamh zawng zawng leh sipai chenna Barrack te a awm vek a, an Lal In chu thing veka sak a ni a, hei pawh ni kulh pawna tuin a hual eng bawkin in vang tia velin totin a hual ve vek a in. He In hi Mizo chuan, SIAMPA- HRANGA IN koo uh thin kha a ni a. he kulh



hi nasa taka Bomb thin a ni a, kan luh theih  
main Bomb tih kan nge Japanese hal hriat  
ohvin Lal in chu a kang ral vek a ni. Kulh  
chu nasa taka Bomb a nih hnu in 17th March  
45 ah 62nd Indian Infantry Brigade leh 1st  
Battalion 15th Punjab Regt. in a hualtu dil chu  
tai tumin nasa takin an bei a, mahse anhlawh-  
hham a, vawithum lai an beih hnu pawhin  
Japanese ten nasa taka an kah avangin a la  
uh theih rih lova

Zana Patrolling kulh hmar chhaklam a kal  
hin te chuan tlem tlemin an hnaih hret hret a,  
20th March, '45 a thlawhna ten nasa takin an  
bei a, chumi zan chuan 'D' Coy. 1st Assam  
Regiment chuan kulh chu an va thleng a, chu-  
ni zan khawthim hnuaiah chuan Japan ho chu  
in tlanchhuak vek a lo ni a. Burma Civilian  
in kulh a ruak tih entir nan flag var kulh  
angah an lo tar a, 1st Assam Regiment-in kulh  
an hual a, a chhunga kan luh lai chuan Offi-  
er hian tak tak Supreme Allied Commander te,  
Army Commander leh Mr. R.G Casey Bengal  
Governor ten an rawn tlawh a, kan Battalion  
gathawh that chungchangah an lawmzia thu  
awin Officer leh mi tak tak an hmu a ni.  
Tadalay lak chungchangah chuan 19th Indian  
Infantry Division chuan himingthatna ropui tak

a hlawh a, 9th January atanga 21st march '45 chhungin Japanese sangruk aia tam kan that a ni. 1st Assam Regiment chuan Kanbalu atanga Division a fin hnuin hna jha takin a thawk zel a, fak pawh nasa takin a hlawh a ni.

Manday kulh-ah chuan engemaw chhung kan awm a, chutih chhung chuan kan Commandant chuan hmalam par zel dan tur a ngaihtuah a. Tichuan Mandalay leh a chheh vel inbeihna a fel thawkhat hnu chuan 20th Indian Infantry Division pawhin Irrawady lui chu fel takin an lo kai a, chung lai vela Japanho lo tangte pawh chu an rawn phin darh vek a.

Chutih lai chuan IV Corp hma Meiktila-ah chuan Japan hovin rawn lak leh an tum avangin nasa taka inbeihna an nei a, 5th Indian Infantry Division te an lo thleng zui ve leh a. Brigade khat chuan Airfield an han la a, Brigade hnih leh 17th Indian Infantry Division te leh Tank rual te an lo kal bawk a, Japan ho tan chuan haungtawh mai loh chu tih ngaihna awm tawh hek lo, Rangoon khawpui panin kawngpuih leh Rel kawngah advance zel a ni a. Tin, Arakan lama XV Corps te pawhin Akyab leh Ramree Island te chu tuifinriat lam atangin P. Troops te nen a yang tlanga nawr zuiin Rangoon an rawn par bawk a, Tangbo sipalte

chuan May thla tuifur tlâkhma a Burma khaw-  
 pul leh lawng chawlhna te chu an kuta awm  
 vek tura tih a ni a, khawmual lam amite pawh  
 mel 300 huam chin chu April thla chhung a  
 Bay of Bengal lam atanga lo kal te lo kai hma  
 chu hma vek tura tih a ni.

19th Indian Infantry Division chu chhimlam  
 pana kal zel hma in Meiktila ah ni reilote  
 chawh tur a ni a.

Chung chhung chuan 1st Assam Regt. chu  
 Meiktila kal hma a, Mandalay vel veng tur leh  
 Battalion Training Exercise ti tura tih kan ni a,  
 chutih lai chuan Platoon tam tak chu Brigade  
 Headquarters veng an awm bakah 'A' Comp-  
 any chu 19th Indian Division Mule Column  
 veng turin mel 200 chuang laia hla Toungoo a  
 a kal tura tih an i bawh a ni.

36th Division 72nd Brigade, 14th Army, Nor-  
 thern Combat atanga an lo chhuah chuan kan  
 Battalion Duty ziwng zawng chu minrawn thlek  
 Meiktila 8th April '45 a thleng turin Paleik  
 anah 3rd April ah Mandalay atang chuan kan  
 bhuak ta a ni.

Mawla area ah chuan Japanese ho tlem tlem  
 in la awm a, Meiktila atanga hmar lam pang  
 mel lo hla hla Magyidaw ah chuan 1st Assam

Regt. chu kan kir leh ngah vat a. 98th Brigade  
Command hnuah 4th Battalion Gorkha Rifle  
te nen Armoured Car 8th Cavalry Supportin kan  
awm a. Petroling kal yel a ni a. hlawhtlinn  
flem flem a awm zel a. Vawikhat chu 'B' leh  
'C' Company Petroling in Japanese 75 MM  
Gun an man sak a. Tin, an Bawngpa (Bullock)  
pawh Battalion chuan kan men saka, Bawngpa  
ha tak a ni a. A hmingah "George" kan vuh a,  
khawiah pawh mule Platoon zingah a tel a, 1947  
a. Burma kan chhuahsan tlangin Unit ah a tel  
ve a ni.

Vawikbat chu Meiktila a lo kir leh in kan  
Battalion chuah 5th Diviston 9th Indian Infan-  
try Brigade atangin Meiktila hmarlam a Air-  
field defence hna chu kan chang a, 'A' Com-  
pany chu Mule Column rualin an la awm bawh a,  
'D' Company chu Brigade tuah defence turin  
platoon khat zel an awm bawh a.

Heih lak hien nan Com manding Officer cruen  
Company, daugte chh training na hun tha lak  
nile a hien a training programme simin  
hien both yehung chh dispatch Ariana see  
zaw an neih theih nan Platoon lak Company  
training to neih a ni a Officer to tan pahn he  
training in the jungle lak a ni

When time was a lot rust to change time.

lam an nawr zel a, 21st April '45-ah Pyinmana<sup>59</sup>  
khaan an la a, a dawta 29th April '45 ah  
Toungoo an la leh a, hmatawnge chuan Ran-  
goon atanga mel 40 a hla Pegu an lut leh a,  
chhimlam atang chuan fur a rawn in an mek  
tawh a.

Tin 29th April '45-ah chuan 1st Assam Regt.  
chuan kan duty chu 36th British Division chu  
kan hlan a, Motor transport in 19th Indian  
Infantry Division Headquarter awmna Toungoo  
Town defence turin kan kal ta a, hmatawng  
troops te chuan Toungoo chhimlam an nawr mek  
zel lai chuan kan Battalion chuan Toungoo  
chu kan va thleng a, chulai Area chu a lo hau  
tak hle a, Sittang lui chhaklam leh Mawchi  
la yng atang te chuan Japanese ho tam tawh  
tak in an la rawn beih zel rin a ni.

Toungoo kan thlen vele chuan Patrolling  
Programme chu siam a ni a, Sittang lui kam  
tawh kan inzar darh a, 1st May '45-ah Japan-  
ese hovin Laipuin an rawn kap a, hemi tum  
hlan kan Battalion ami pakhat a boral a,  
nawr Unit Tennant Airfield Toungoo hmarlam  
hla te a an kal hnu chuan an tawh kir  
the a, Japanese-hochuan 4th & 5th May  
zawm chuan chuglai Area chu tihchhiat tum  
nawr an rawn bei a, 'C' Company Figh-  
ting Patrol chuan a rawn beitate pakhat an that

a, a dang an hiam h'u'n chulai vel chu d wng-  
dah lo takin an veng a. 8th Cavalry Armoured  
Car te nen kartin an Patrol a. Japanese sipri  
an thiante hmu pha loya phirsi tam tak rikam  
leh chau te chu an zawng/vai vel a ni.

8th May '45-ah Lt. J.D. Chedwick-a hovin  
Sittang lui kaiin khaw te tak te Piennebin-ah  
an kai a, khua an luh hmajn ngun takin an  
en thli thlai a, Japanese-ho 12 ais tam mahni  
tan hmun buatsaih vel an hmu a, panga paruk  
vel in In ruak an en vel a, chutih lai chuan  
Platoon leh Attack (bei) turin an lut thut a,  
Sten Gun-in an kap a, Japanese pahnih chu  
an thu a, a dang chuan an train (Foxhole) an  
pan a, Japanese bei tur chuan L/Naik Yambhamo  
Lotha Section Group Commander chuan ti hian  
a ngaituah a, amah leh a group te chu Japa-  
nese awmna lampana kai chu tha-in a hria ..  
an kai ta zai a, khawbmawr an leh hna chuan  
Granade te chu pah mai turin an inpeih vek  
a, Yambhamo chu Naga rai inbeih denia a  
au va, Sten Gun chuan ami te luhung lamah  
a hawl vel a, in pakhat Japanho bibrakna  
hnapah chuan Hand Granade a vawin lut a,  
Japanese ho dangte chuan inbeih zai pahh vel  
tang hawn an thianta pathan dang thi leh hiam

te pawh chu tlansanin ramhnuai lamah an tlan bo ta a. Yambhamo chu a group te nena an hnathawh ah chuan a lawm hle a, inbeih chbunga ama chhia leh tha hriatna tha tak a hman avangin Military Medal pek a ni. Chung hnuah chuan Patrolling kal reng reng chi. Morale sang tak leh phur takin an kal thin ani.

Mithar thenkhat Re-inforcement pawh Capt. M.T. Procter-a hovin Toungoo a awm tantirh lam hian an lo thleng a, anni pawh hian Japan nen a ban innuai chu an nghakhlal hle a ni. Hemi hma lawk hian Mandalay-ab Officer dang pahni Lt. C. Silk leh R. Van Spall pawhin Battalion an rawn zawm a.

19th Indian Infantry Division chu Brigade khat tel lovin Toungoo leh Pyu inkar (main road) kawngpuiah an inzar darh a, chumi hmarlam Kalaw kawng thlengin, tin, 98th Brigade la awm chuan tlangram harsa tak Kalaw hmar leh chhak lama inbeihna chu 36th Division atanga thenfai tur a ni a, Toungoo Area atangin Maw-chi kawng chu inchhawk zel a Operation tih tur a ni bawk a.

He Operation tanpui tur hian 1st Assam Regiment chu 17th May a Airfield Defence lullu atanga Sittlang lui ral mel thum leh a hman Mawohi kawnga hmun nghet siam tura

ti h kan ni a. Thlen gual rual chuan Ambush  
 leh Patrolling kal nghal a ni a. Vawikhat chu  
 tlangram; ramnuai ah inbeihna a awm a, kan  
 mite hliam leh bloh pakhat mah an awm tova,  
 Patrolling kal te chu hlawhtling takin an lo haw  
 a, Japan sai te, hman, us te Document te leh  
 thildang te an man a, vawikhat phe chu Pat-  
 rolling lo haw in Sai leh a Ah lhu Korean mi  
 an rawn man baw a ni.

1st Assam Regt. chu 30th May 45 ni in  
 Mountain Artillery leh Armoured Car troop  
 khat nen tih ter hnan pek kan ni a, Maw'ni  
 M'it road awng hmar lam panga kawng peng  
 mel 15 laia hla Thungauk khua tlanga awm  
 chu luh tun leh thianfai tun tih kan ni a.

Column Advance guard (Hmisa pawl) B'  
 Company chu Section khat Armoured Car nen  
 mel 21 na a chhuak a, Japanese Ambush party  
 Machine Gun nen a awm chu, ke a kal a, beih  
 zui sel tur a ni a, an ruata kal a Armoured  
 Car te puih nen si lam awng in an bei thui  
 a, hman an lo tian chhiansan vek fawn a.  
 Chhunlaiah chuan Thingpui huan Manager  
 Bangla chuan huan chuan huan chuan chuan  
 Japanese an awm lo a Chhian ve tlang puih  
 ah chuan an in an in an lo a hman an  
 tuk huan Column chuan chuan an lo thlang, an



23 na-ah chuan Thundaung Town lut turin an riak a, kalkawng a Japanese an rawn man tih loh chu engmah an inbeihna-ah hliam an awmlo.

18th June '45-ah kan Battalion chu Royal Berkshire Regt.-in min thlak a, Toungoo hmarlam mel 17 a bla Yadashi Rangoon main roed ah kan kal ta a, Yadashi-ah hian chawl tur leh training nei leh tura awm kan ni a, 'D' Coy. hun rei tak Brigade duty a awm pawh reilote hnuah thlak kan ni a, main body an rawn zawm a, kan Battalion thla 3 hnu a, kan awmkhawm leh vawi khatna a ni.

Yadashi-ah chuan Railway Station leh Court House te luahin blim takin awmhmun kan han bengbel ta a, kan Battalion Raising day vawi na te pawh a hun leh tawh a, mahse 23rd June thlengin Operation anih avangin thulh a ni a, Battalion Parade leh March Past era vha chu zingah a awm a, chawbnu lam leh tlai mamah crawh chuan guests te nen intihhlamna awm a, Officiating Divisional Commander Major General C.Goulder D.S.D. M.C. pawh kan zingah an lo tel ve nghe nghe a.

A tukah chuan Yadashe hmarlam mel 20 lai hla, Myobla khaw te deuh, nen a inkar chu Ruamin Pegu Yomas atanga inhumhimna zawnga Japanese chhak lam a kal tiang tur ven chu

kan Commandant Lt.Col. Parson a ko-ah ngah a ni a. Yadashe atangin Battalion front-ah chuan fur khawche hnuai-ah pawh Armoured Car protection-in kal reng reng a ni a. Ambushna tem tak chu chinchang briat chian loh a vangin kan hlawhchham a. mahse patrol thin khat chu an hlawhtling hle thin, sal man te pawh Yadashe Base-ah chuan an rawn hruai thin a ni.

25th '45 ah chuan Burma Defence Army atangin Japanese tam takin Yadashe atanga hmar lam mel 17 na-ah Sittang lui kai tumin kawngpui an kan tih hriatna a awn a, Major Loyd Jones engemaw chhung 'C' Coy. han Command tu chu tirh chhuah a ni a, chutih chhung chuan 'A' Coy. kawngpui dungah reserve in an awn a, 'C' Company chu Ketku khaw panin a chak thei ang berin an kal a, ni tlak in an thlang a, Japanese chu chumi hmar lawk-ah chuan Elephant Grass pik tak zingah chuan an Rafts slem thawn an hria a.

Company Commander chuan thlang lam kam Japanese hovin kai an tumna lai tak chhimlam lui luan chakna lai vel a Ambushna hmun rem-chengah chuan amite chu a dah a, Burma Defence Army Troops hnakam chhaklam ami te pawh chu a hriat a.

Japanese ho chuan zan dar 10 leh a chanve velah chuan Country boat 20 leh raft ansiam chawpa chuangin chhaklam kam kai an tum lain Burma Defence Army te chuan an hman-raw neah zawnz zawnzin an lo kâp ta a.

Chutih lai chuan 'C' Company chuan ngawi reugin an lo nghak a, chhak lampang kam an kai thei lo chu lui mawnglam panin an in kar thla a, an thla engah chuan ambush na zawn chu an lo thleng thla a, 60 Yrds lek atangin Rifles leh Automatic zawnz zawnzin an lo kap a, an lawng leh raft te a pil zawh hma chu a lan theih chhung zawnz chu an kap zui a. Chutih vel a Japanese chu 500 zet nia briat an ni a, chung zingah chuan thi leh tuitla chu 300 lai niin sal man chuan a sawi a. Tin, 19th Indian Infantry Div. Police te pawhin Toungoo bui sittang leihlawn a duty te pawhin he inkah hma hian Japanese ho lui tuilian a lo lang thla chu tam tak an lo hmu a. He ambush hlawh-ting taka tih hnu ni lina ah chuan Ketku khaw kiangah Japanese la awm nia rin a ni a, 3rd Mortar ho chu chulai vel bomb turin an ka-ka nam takin an bomb a, Japanese pathum lo an awm thachhuak chu Burma Defence Army an man a. Kan Battalion in chung area an awm taka vai chhuah vek a nih hnu pawhin

Japanese hnu hma hmuh tur, engmah a awm tawh lo

17th July '45 ah Yadashe khangah inbeihna lian tok a awm leh a, chi chu kan Battalion in Burma. indona a reh hma a kan beihna hnu-hnung ber a ni.

26th July '45 ah LT. Col. Madge pawh Shihlong atengin a lo ahlong a, hemi Operation ah hien kan zingah a tel va a ni. Japanese sal-tuam fan-kim nen Aungmyantha khaw panna kawngah an awmkhawm tib patrolling Party atanga hriat a ni a. He khua hi Yadashe hmar-chhak mel saril lai a hta a ni a. Japanese ho chapchin hriat lehna ah chuan 300 a, ngaw hnuaiah chuan awmkhawm a, chu ni zana lui kan tum nia hriat a ni a. Kan Commandant Lt. Col. Parsona chuan hna khawhral chu a duh lova, Yadashe a kan Battalion awm zawng zawng chu a rang thei at g bera kal ngah tur a tja. B Coy. Myothia a awm chu Motor a lo chh-  
nak a, Operation hnuhelam chu yeng tur a tih  
an in bawh a

Major Lord Jones a hnuak C. leh D Coy  
chu, hnuak kan a. Japanese ah chuan  
a chuan ah lo khangah a lo khangah a  
ah chuan a chuan a chuan a chuan  
ah chuan a chuan a chuan a chuan

khawh hnu in Aungyantha khua chu kan  
 lut a, chu chu Bn. Hqrs. leh reserve troops te  
 nen a hmun nghet siamna chu a ni. Japanese  
 14 kan that a, pakhat kan man baw, he in-  
 belh chhung a mi zawng zawng Morale san zia  
 chu mak tak a ni.

A tukah chuan khua leh lui inkarah chuan  
 Japanese ho chu nanchin leh a ni a. Laipui  
 ho te pawhin Yadashe atangin Target dik tak-  
 ah an rawn kap a, Japanese 25 an thi leh a,  
 hmi hnu nihmih chhungin 12 dang thah an  
 ni leh a. Sal 2 man belh an ni a, entawn tlak  
 taka Battalion in hnathawh a nih avangin Com-  
 mandant chu mitin chungah a lawm em em  
 a ni.

Hetia Battalion hnathawh ropui tak Regimen-  
 tal Centre Commander in a hmuh hian Shillong  
 a kur leh hnu pawhin amah leh Officer ten an  
 mite indo tlak a inbuatsaih chu tih makmawh  
 nin a hria.

Yawikbat chu fur chhe hnuaiah Yadashe  
 unnae thlangmah Japanese awma an sawi  
 unnae D Coy chu Coy. Commander Maj  
 Leonard Jones a bovin Patrolling kan kal a,  
 unnae thawh chuan hmuh tur an awm  
 unnae thawh pakhat kan awm lai chuan Japan

khawpui pahaih Heroshima leh Nagasaki ah 4th Aug '45 ah America in Atomic Bomb an thlak avangin Japanese chu an thawm ta tih Coy Commander in a hria a. Kan awma a kir tur cho an kan in buatsaih a, rahpui hnuaiah chuan Yadashe chu kan pan ta a. Indo buaina leh brehawm tak a hnehtu nih chu kan himtlang hie a, thien blan pawh kan ngak hie tlang viu va, Camp kan thien chuan kan thawm-haw huite kan in thlak fel hnu chuan kan hmanrua, L M G, 2" Mortar, Rifle, Sen Gun leh Grenade te chu kan ti fel a, chuan lai chuan Sepoy pakhat a Grenade fal turin Gas Plack hawng lovin a safety pin kha a han phawi a, barrack chungah chuan a thlahh palh ta a, a han puak chuan vandui-thlak takin a bul hnsi a, sepoy Thanzauva leh a khang yels mi tam tak obu a h'lang a. Taan-zauva phet obu reilo teah a borel ngah a, kan himtlang tawh vei nen hnia Accident a han awm hlan rilru a ti brehawm in min barakhaih hie a ni.

14th August 45 at Japan chuan an chun thil  
 thing wang chuan an chuan an chuan an chuan an  
 ta to. General General Kinsara Japanese Service  
 and many Japanese chuan in this town  
 Japanese in the town of Japanese chuan an chuan  
 the town of Japanese chuan an chuan an chuan an

thil hi engmah hriatna an nei lova, an Head-quarter bulpui lam ațangin thu chhuak nimahse local Comander ten an la hre tlat si lova, chuvangin thla tawp hma chu front tin ațangin inbeihna chu chhunzawm zel a la ni a.

13th September ah Maj. General Ichida, General Kimura Assistant Chief of Staff chu Rangoon a 12th Army Brigadier General Staff, Brigadier E.F.E. Armstronga kutah Burma a Japanese sipai te nen an in pe ta a ni.

Hetih hun lai Fian kan Battalion (1st Assam Regiment) pawh Burn a a Unit tam tak te nen final Cease Fire nghah chhung chuan mahni mite venhim na ngaihtuah tbeuh a ni a.

Standing Patrol te Yadashe bmun a close theih an nih hma chu Japan inpekna (Surrender) iawm na pawh buatsaih a ni lova, kan Battalion kan awm kim hnu chuan Japan tlawm lawmna Parade chu Yadashe ah ropui taka neih a ni. Mitia ti ti tam ber chu hun rei tak, chhungte nen inhu u tawh lo. Chhuți kala han inhmuh khawm vel chak thu a ni ber a. Tin, chu lovah chuan Officer leh (Jawans) m. te chuan hun khirh tak kum kal liam tawhte han thlir letin kan hlim am am bawh a ni.

Hue rellote hnuah chuan chhuți te pawh chu

hawz a ni a, him taka chhuçi mabui khua te leh chhungte houb nena bmanz turin kan in ka chhawk ta a ni.

Burma indonte a lo tawp chuan Assam Regiment chu kum li hai alo ni ve tawh a. Battalion bñih in hrang daihin kan awm a, 1st Assam Regt. chu Burma ah ka awm a, 2nd Assam Regt. chu Training area Assamah an awm a. Indo lai a Regiment kha chu regular Unit Indian Army a awm nghet beisei a ni a, hemi belhchbah nan hian General Headquarter Delhi chuan 3rd Battalion Assam Regiment chu November 1945 a din turin a lo buatsaih der tawh mai a.

Indo a reh tawh hhu chuan kan Battalion chu Yadahe ah kan awmbawn a, tali hian thla ruk dang la awm tura ho kan ni a, he khua hi in 800 emaw tek an ni a, Rei kawng sirah leh lui paha kawng sir tuck ah in zar darb a ni, an bazar pawh chu a chhla in, bawhhiawh in a chhu tawh hian a, kan Commandant leh Unit Doctor Capt. S. K. Dev chuan kan miten bñihin tha zawt an neih theihna tur an ngathah a, Civil Administration hian an hla ngathah an ni a a lova, Commandant chuan Town ship Committee Committee pathah a an a, anah the Chhman a ni a, thehna anah



leh a vel hnim leh tuikawrte chu Battalion working party in nasa tikin baih a ni a, quarter Master sap leh Doctor sap in an endik zel a, chutia bazar leh a vel thenfai a nih hnu chuan khna, a mi te chuan thil zawrh te an tan thei ta. a, mahse, bazar chu kan unit control vek a ni, hetih hnu phei hi chuan Burmese ho nen chuan in nelna te a lo nasa deuh deuh va.

Commandant chuan Burmese tlangval tam tak, kum engemaw zat inkhel tawh ngailo te, chunglai khaw chbeh vel a mite nen chuan Football Match te in hmehhriatna a zau zelna turin a buatsaih bawh a, public ho an tlangnel in inhmehhriatna a tha sawt hle, hemi hnu lawk hian dacoit operation in khawtlang lampangah te pawh patrolling kal a ni a. leave party te pawh kal a lo hun leh tawh a, Indian Army Regular Unit kan nih tawh avangin Officer te leh Jawans ten peacetime training te leh divisional sport te neih a ni a, chumi hnu in Dagger Division Searchlight Tatoo tura inbuatsaih te a lo ni a.

November thla chhungin he Tatoo hi Toun-goo kulh chhe tawhah Unit hrang hrangin part lak a ni a, keini unit pawh Mizo, Kuki, Assamese leh Naga kan tel a, mahni hnam in-thuama inthuanin mahni hnamlam leh zaite kait entir a, heng hi hun reise practice hnuah

Captain. Thenphunga Sailo hnuaiiah Rehearsal neih a ni, chutih lai chuan Battalion concert supervisor a ni.

He Tatoo ah hian Choir 4, Mizo, Karen, Welsh leh Negro (West African) tam thum fe theuh kan zai a, a ngathnawm hle, Welsh ho rawl pawh a tha ham ham hle a, Negro ho lakah chuan koini Mizo leh Karen chu naupang zaipawh an niin ka hria. Tin, Regimental Marching songah "Ken Zotlang ram nuam" "How beautiful is my Country" tih hi Duke of Aosta's Band in mawi deuh malin an sa/ tum chu ngathhlik a nuamin alunglen thlak hle mai

Chumi Tatoo zawhah chuan kan Com randerant chu leave party te nei Chindwind-Manipur kawngah India panin an kai a, kawngte chu tha taka enlawi zu a ni lo chungin dam takin Assam an thlang a, chutih chung chuan Battalion chu Major D.H. Mäpyin Second in Command tur lo thlang thatin min hova, Officer dang pakhat Major Marvyn Procter, Badluram hla rawa paw chhuakta hi a lo thlang bawh a.

Kan awmna chhumiam pang mel tam vak'o Tawngao taw Tatoo kan va neih na khua ah chutih Karen Kristian tum fe an Pastor hovin an awm a, chutih a hian kan va inkhawm taw a, khawm taw an awm Battalion kan

nih avangin an thlamuan phah hle nghe nghe in a lang, an Pastor chuan kan Unit chu Alexander hlabu pawh minpe nghe nghe a, tun thlengin Ist Assam Regt. ah chuan a la awm ka ring.

Karen ho chu Mizo te ang bawka zai ngaina mi tak, tlangmi ni ve bawk si an ni a, bla engpawh hi a thluk an briat chu an sa ve zel mai an ni a, kan thian I-AMC te nge G.T. Coy te brilh briat a ni lo a, mi tam tak chuan Tv.Lalzova phuah "Ka chantawh ah ka lung-awj lo" tih hi zuk sa thiam ve tlat hlawn a.

Tounzoo ah hian Japanese prisoner tam fe an dabkhawm a, chumi Camp veng tur leh bnathawh a an kal chhuahna a escort turin ka platoon hun reife kan duty a, an in thununna a tha in, an chung a mite zah dan an thiam hle in ka bria, an Doctor, Captain (rank) a awm ve a, chupa chu ka quarter ah a lo leng zauh zauh thina, an khawsak dante an lo kal dan leh an lo kal chhunga an tawh te leh an tuar nasatna lai te ka zawt thin a, Burma an lo luh ajang a an lo kal zel naah chuan tuarna leh harsatna em em dang a sawi lova, "Kohima pan a kan lo kalin Kohima chhak kan lo thlenin engminge an nih briat loh hmelah chuan keima-hni ang takte tanhmun pahnih kan lo thleng chu Burma chhunga mite ang tura kan rin, mi

kawhlsen leh huai deuh mai an lo ni a, mi tam takin punn an chan phah a, helai hmuh anga kan tuar nasat hi pawl tlemto lakah tun hun kan thlen hma hian kan nei lo" a ti ve hial a ni. Ei leh, bar thilah te chuan kan in ang hle, ei tur tlack ham a ramhnuaia ei theih thil chu an hre tlem hle, "Keini chu ration tlackham thut pawhin hapta khat chu ramhnuaia a ei theih thil in kan nung thei a sin" ka ti a, mak a ti hle, "Ramsa te pawh zawng chenin kan ei vek" ka ti baw a, a ni chuan, "Zawng chu mihring a an avangin kan ei ngailo" a ti thung a, "Kan ramah chuan sa dang zawng aia Rôl sa hi kan ngasang ber a, bazar ah pawh a to ber a ni" a ti. Anmahni ho in intihlim nan an Campah chuan concert te, drama te an nei thin a, an thiamin an hmuhawn hle mai, an sakhaw danah Ni khi an biak a ni a, a tam ber chu Ni ohhuan daw leh tlak dawn hian an fall-in a, zingah chuan au rual pahin ohhakham hawih wawitham an bu thut thut a, tlai lamah chuti bawkin, an zingah Kristian pawh (Roman Catholic) an awm ve nual a ni.

Kristians te a lo mai la a, kan duty na ata chu midangin minrawn thlak a, kan Bn Ho-d-quarters Yadashe ah chuan kan phoi a, Poro ho ni tawh baw a, Kristians hman dan tur kan hman baw takin an hman a. Foto

te kan nei a, kan hlim hle, kumthar 1946 pawh chutah chuan tha takin kan hmang bawk.

Heng hun kan hman zawh hian kan Battalion chu tlangram khaw nuam tak Far thing ngaw-hnuai Kalaw, Shan State chhim lama kal turin inbuatsaih a lo hun leh ta a, Kalaw hi Burma rama khawnuam ber pawl a ni a, mahsela, Battalion chu hmundanga in sawn leh thu a lo awm leh ta a, awmahmun pawh bepbel hma in ni rei-lote hnu-ah chuan Meiktila khaw lum tak mai leh khawro taka kan kal hma chuan thianhlui Manday Hill huaisen taka la tute 4th Bn. Gorkha Rifles chu charge pek an ni leh ta a, tichuan Far hmun tlang khaw nuam tak Kalaw chu Meiktila panin kalsan a ni leh ta a. Meiktila ah chuan hmund ng Permanent Formation a ruat, a nih hma chu Temporary Quarter a awm tura tih kan ni a. 19th Indian Infantry Division Headquarter chu India a kir tur an ni bawk a, mahse Battalion tam tak chu Burma a la awm tur an ni. Heng Unit te hi 17th Indian Infantry Div. Major General Q A. Crother C.B.E. D S O. hnuai awm tur an ni, vannejthlak t.k. in kan Battalion chu Brigader 64th Brigade Commander chuan Maymyo ah training nei turin min ti leh ta a. Hemi hma hian Shan States leh Kachin Hills vela Chines sipai tam tak chuan mahni ram lama kir leh lova chunglai

vela awm chu an tum a, Burma Government in kir turà a ngen hnu pawhin kir tum chuang lovin an awm a. Kan Battalion chu Bhamo Upper Burma a thlawk chho turin kan inbuatsaih a. Airfield ah chuan Dakota ngahkin kan awm a. Mahse, vanneihthlak takin darkar rei-lote hun tiam thlen hmain Chinese ho chu chhak lam panin an kal ta tia report a lo thleng a, stand down a ni a, chumi duty atang chuan kan chhuak a. Maymyo panin kan kal ta a, March thia chanve velah ramhnuai thenfai leh Camp buatsaih chu pchhel a ni leh ta a.

Maymyo hi nipui laia Burma khawpui a ni a, Indo hma a sipai hmunpui a ni bawk a, a ram awmdan hi. Tableland an tih ang hi a ni a, tlang chung zawl leilet te pawh siam theih na, Rel kawngte pawh Mandalay atanga lo kai in a kal a ni a, hmun thenkhat lai a, a ram hmel te chuan Mizoram a ang hle, Khiang Thingsia Sihneh, Hnahkiah leh Tlangsam blo te pawh a awm, khawpui chhung leh a vel te chu. Far thing, Shillong ang main thlufim in a han chhem a, a ri veng veng maisa ni. A borak a zang em em a, Assam borak zang tak atanga lo kalin Burma phazawl borak lum ri tak leh rilru nah danto taka kum thut lai kan tel hnu a. ho hmun hi kan han chuan

chhuah hnu chuan thla reilote hnuah mitin  
hmel a lam sarh mai a.

Kan Senior J.C.O. chutih laia (V.C.O)  
pakhat pheii chuan "Kan mur seng seng mai  
a ni" a ti hial a ni, a ni tak a, chutih laia  
Maymyo a thlalak leh hmun danga lak chu  
tun thleng hian a la danglam a ni. Mahsela, a  
khwpui leh a vel mawina tam tak te chu Indo  
chhunga Bomb in a ti chhe nasa hle, misual  
in an lo fawk bawk nen, Royal Worcester Bn.  
in Barack (Bahrik) la awm chu an luah a, kan  
unit chu Parkland bulah kan awm a, Bulldozer  
in Motor Transport leh Mule lines te chu a  
nawr rual a, Engineer Company in an khawl te  
hn angin Football Ground te an siam rual a,  
Battalion in Team a siam a, Mandalay a 1st  
Battalion 6th Gorkha Rifles nen Match an nei  
a, kan battalion in a hneh nghe nghe a ni.

Company Training leh cadre tam tak kan Co-  
mmandant Lt. Col. Parsona'n a buatsaih a,  
buatsaih a, chutihlai chuan Shwebo District a  
Dacoits ho bei tur a koh kan ni leh a, 29th  
April ah Major A.E.C. Pascoe M.C. Lushai  
Scout aanga mi thenkhat nen a 1st Assam Regt.  
awm zawn hlim hlawt chuan 'A' Company  
chu Mandalay ah a chhukpui a, Irrawady an  
kan a chhualai vel report tura kal an ni. Ni





Williamson, Captain Straw leh Major Calistan te kan thlah hiam hnu in Major Loyd Jones pawhin Major Amar sen 2nd Assam Regiment atanga lo kal chu 'D' Company charge a hlan hnu in thlahhiam a ni ve ta a ni.

September 1946-ah kan Battalion chu awm-hmun sawn a lo tul leh ta a, Fort Dufferin Mandalay a 1st Battalion 6th Gorkha Rifles thlak turin Maymyo atang chuan kan chhuak a, Fort-ah chuan kan awm a, Mandalay-ah chuan Civil buaina eng engemaw a awm a, City Controlled chu hna a ni ber a, reiloteah chuan Bazar Area te pawh chu a hma angin a kal leh ta a Mandalay buai reh hnu chuan Pokokku Area-ah Political Party pahnih Red Flag leh White Flag inkar buaina chingfel turin kan Battalion chu kal tur a lo ni leh ta a. Operation hmingah chuan Operation Rhino vuah a ni a, 10th October ah 'D' Company chu Major Amar Sen hovin Meiktilla thlanglam Oil field khua Chauk-ah Battalion Main body kan thlen hma chu min lo ngah turin an chhuak a.

Kan Battalion bakah 2nd Chin Rifle leh 8th Mahratta Coy. khat ve ve an tel a, 14th October a Irrawady kan kai hnu chuan Seikpyu ah kan awm hman a, betah hian rear Headquarter an awm a, 'C' leh 'D' Company chu saw lamah an

kal a, Chin Rifle cbhimi m a sangin 8th Maha  
ratta hmarim sangin an lo kal baw k a, .C  
Company "Procforce" chuan Luangshe vela da  
coits ho awma chu hual a Chin Rifles let  
Mahratta te neo chuan in h mubkhawm tur an  
ni a, 'D' Company (S nforce) chuan chutih  
chhung chuan Saw khua cha an lo luah baw k  
a, khua a mite hna sangin Silai leh a mu  
tam tak lak khawm a ni, Sipai hmanrua leh  
tual chber hmanruate pawh man a ni a, mi 39  
dacoit nia, rin pawh man tel an ni. Operation  
Rhino' tumkhatna chu a tawp a, Battalion chu  
Seikpyu ah kir a ni a. Vawikhat dang "Opera  
tion Rhino" chu December 1944 laihawi velah  
Seikpyu area velah. Rifle Company chu Silai  
leh amsual ho zawngin Petroling kal chhuah leh  
a ni a. khaw ram patih dacoit ho tawmkhawm  
ni thin a an sawi chu hal tara thupek a ni a,  
hal kan sawi tak hau chuan melvap zingah  
Buddha hm. D' Company in an hnu a, Seikpyu  
Dacoit Operation hristeng nan D' Company in  
an sawi a, patih hnuah Assam Regiment Cen  
tre of the Mahratta chber a ni.

a rawn sawi a, Brigadier J.G. Flewett D S O. 64th Indian Infantry Brigade Commander pawh in bemi chungchangah hian lawmthu nasa tak-in a rawn sawi bawk a ni.

Hctia Mandalay-a kan awm leh lai hian Kris-mas leh New Year te hlim takin kan hmang a, mi thenkhat chu beta tang hian Release-in an kal a, Mandalay atang hian Shwebo Manipur Road a kalin kan Commandant Lt. Col Parson leh S.M. Sapbela pawh Shillonga C O's Conference hmang turin an kal a, an thangbo hlan hian Battalion India a kir thu a lo awm a, hei hi February thla tawp lam a ni a, tichuan kan Battalion chu Rangoon pana India kir turin kan Store te leh Kit packing in kan buai ta a, kan inptih fel a, 1947 March thla tirah Fort Dufferin leh Mandalay City hun rei tak kan lo awm-na leh Battalion in hming tha tak kan lakna hmun chu "BYE BYE" tih a lo tul ta a, tichuan Relah chuan Rangoon khawpui panin kan chbuak ta a, hun rei tak kan lo chenna tawh bawk Yadashe khua kan han thleng chu Bazar atangin Burmese an lo tlan a, Rel tuk-verhah Bahlala leh ei tur dangte an rawn vawm lut chiam a, chungte leh Toungoo Search Light Tatoo ropui taka kan tibna hmunte chu kan kal pel zel a, Pynmana khua-ah chuan kan

phian hloi Football te pawh kan lo khelhpui tawh thin 1st Bn. 6th Gorkha Rifles Officer te leh Jawans te chuan hneh tak maiin min lo khilai a, kan bye bye liam leh ta a, a tuk zingah chuan Rangoon Station chhe tawh chu kan va thleng a, Royal Lake Camp-ah kan awm a, hetih lai bian kan Commandant te Conference Shillong a kal pawh an lo thleng a.

Kan store te waiting troopship-a dah fel hou chuan thupek kan bmu leh thut a, Security duty turin Insein Transit Camp-ah 1st April a Burma a Independent General Election in thlan ni a, buaina awm hlaubthawn thu hla a ni, mahse, engmah buaina a awm lova, Hapta li hnua chuan kan Battahon chuan Farewell tiin Burma chu chhuahsan turin troopship 'TALMA'-ah chuan kan chuang ta a, tuisinriat lam panin Rangoon hiah lawnglian chu an kar chhuk a, Rangoon Shwe Dagon pagoda hmingthang tak Rangkachak tua luan chu a lan theih chung chu kan thlii a.

Kan Battalion kum nga-lai Indana-a kan awm hnua Burma kan chhuahsan dawn tapha chuan Lieutenant General Sir Harold Briggs Burma Command in hetiang hian thuchah min ramu thara

"In tuarchhe'zia leh sipai nibna a in thawh thehziatie hian Burma Sorkar zahna leh fakna sang ber in phu a ni, India Sorkar pawhin chutiang bawkin inkiithla chu chhuang takin a lo lawm ang che u a, keini in inkal chhuah tur pawl kan tih thuk zet hian" tiin, Hlim leh pang hmelpu deuh takin kan Battalion chu Shillong, lama haw tur chuan kan chhuak ta a, General senior takin a sawi ang hian mak tak leh nasa takin Burmaah chuan kan hna kan thawk zo ta a ni.

Khawmual hmu phak lovin tuifinriat dum-pawl ru h chungah chuan kan zel a, a changin meikhu lawnglian Rangoon rawn pan chu kan tawk zauh zauh a, nithum lai laa kal inu h chuan Calcutta lawng chawlhna chu kan thlang a, Major General Ranking leh Officer tam tak in nin lo hmuak a, kan chawlna tur Camp enfel hmuah Red Road Transit Camp-ah kan in thiar lut a, Assam Rel Pandu Camp thlanga kalna tur thfel hmuah chu lemi Camp-ah hian kan cham a, May thla chuan Burma stangin Provincial khawpui Shillong chu kan thlang ta a.

Khawpui kan han lut chu mipuiin min lo thlar thup mai a, Happy Valley thlen dawn

Band Stand at Angin Assam Regimental Centre ten kawng sr tuakah a vma tur Keren Lire thlang a int'arin min lo hmuak a, thingpui te an lo buatsaih a chung kan inzawh chuan mahni Company Barrack theuh pamin kan kal ta a ni

Kan in singsak fel hnu ni rei vaklo huah chuan Ceremonial Parade kan nei a, kan Parade chu Sir Akbar Hydari Governor Assam in a rawn en a, Havilder Dilhu Angami leh Naik Yambhamo Ao te chu Military Medal a h'au bawh a ni.

Kan Battalion chu Training tur leh Peacetime Organisation ti kim turin Shillongah chuan awm a ni ta a

Tichuan kan Officer tam tak leh Lt Col. Parson kawng engkima bruaite tha tak leh en-tawn tlaka Battalion siamtute thenna ni lung-chhiatthlak tak chu a lo thlang a, Commandant chuan India mi Commandant thar hmasa ber tur Lt. Col. Mohindar Singh Chopra Frontier Force Rifles ami chu charge a hlan hnuin kan thlabhiam ta a, ni reilote huah British Adjutant hnuhnung ber Captain Peter Steyn pawhin Capt. Kumar De charge a hlan hnu in thlang hlan a ni bawh.

Chumi tnu June thla chuan Battalion hlui leh thar 1st leh 3rd chu Sylhet Keferendum dawnin hmun hran hran ah kal chhuah a ni a, in-aid of Civil Power hi Spai te tan thil awl ai lo tak a ni chungin, chung duty naah pawh chuan buaina leh harsatna tuilian tih chauh lo chu tawk lovin tluang takin kan tibtur (duty) chu kan zawh hnuin Shillongah kan kir leh a.

Kan thlen hnu chuan Spai atanga ban duhte chu bangturin Training Centre enkawlina hnuaja Pre-Release Section ah mi 100lai an kal a

Hun engemaw chen chu Shillong a awm rih tur a nih avangin tupawh mahni family hruai duhte leh midang pawh leave kal duh apiang tan bawn a ni a, Leave chuan kan kal ta hlawn a, tam takin family kan hruaitbla a, reife kan Keren Line, Happy Valley-ah kan awm a, chumi hnu-in Labassi Line-ah kan chbuk thla a, chutah chuan hun engemaw chhung kan awm leh a ni.

Hei hi 1944-a hun reilote Elephants Falls a kan chawh zawk Burma indona luh chhob leh hnu a Shillong kan thlen lehna a ni.

# The Raising Day of all the Battalions of the Assam Regiment

1st Battalion	15. 6. 41
2nd do.	1. 10. 65
3rd do.	1. 11. 45
4th do.	1. 10. 60
5th do.	1. 1. 63
6th do.	1. 4. 64
7th do.	1. 1. 76
8th do.	1. 3. 78
9th do.	1. 8. 80
10th do.	1. 1. 81
12th do.	11. 2. 85

## Commanding Officer 1st Assam Regiment

1. Lieutenant Colonel R.G. Howman OBE.  
15. 6. 41—27. 12. 41
2. Lieutenant Colonel W.F. Brown D.S.O. & B.E.  
28. 12. 41—3. 1. 45
3. Lieutenant Colonel Mond Azad Khan  
4. 1. 45—20. 2. 45
4. Lieutenant Colonel E.H.M. Parsons D.S.O.  
20. 2. 45—20. 6. 47
5. Lt. Col. M.S. Chopra 21. 5. 47—9. 9. 47



## HONOURS AND AWARDS

### Distinguish Service Order

1. Lieutenant Colonel W.F. Brown O.B.E.
2. Lieutenant Colonel E.H.M. Parsons

### Order of British Empire

1. Lieutenant Colonel W.F. Brown
- Order of British India 2nd Class
1. Subedar Major Opin Chandra Mech

### Military Cross

1. Major A.I. Calistan
2. Major Sidman Rai
3. Lieutenant J.N. Corlet
4. Lieutenant P. Steyn
5. 17102.1.0 Subedar Sarbeswar Rajbongshi  
 17100.1.0 Subedar Khagendra Nath Gogoi  
 44848.1.0 Jemadar Tonghem kuki

### Indian Distinguish Medal

- 202 Havildar Kaddarpa Rajbongshi
- 1778 Sepoy Wellington Messar

### Military Medal

- 555 Naik Dilhu Angami
- 356 Naik Intisang Ao
- 2587 Sepoy Dunio Angami
- 504 L/Naik Yambhamu Lotha

## Mention in Despatches

1. Lieutenant Colonel E.H.M. Parsons	
2. Captain N.H.M. Stock	
3. Lieutenant M.G. Williamson	
28306 10 Subedar Kap huama	
3710.10 Subedar Thangchhinga	
19721.10 Subedar Lohit Chandra Rajbongshi	
35533 10 Jemadar Thangkhotong Kuki	
48864.10 Jemadar Bena Lushai	
706 Hay/Clerk	Mibaram Bama
695 Havildar	Mains Hozai Kachari
406 -do-	Bholanath Sharma
446 -do-	Kama Lushai
170 -do-	Pajiana Lushai
635 Naik	Tekasashi Ao
504 -do-	Yambhamu Lotha
1874 -do-	Raktawnliana Lushai
1015 1 Naik	Gendaram Saingma
1035 -do-	Jogendranath Gohain
1076 -do-	Thanghuama Lushai
568 -do-	Kemru Aganmi
572 -do-	Thangtingam Kuki
438 Sepoy	Yangure Lushai
1191 -do-	Thangma Lushai
1192 -do-	Khangwar Rajbongshi
1193 -do-	Raktawnliana Lushai
1194 -do-	Kangwar Lushai

2098	-do-	Zaṭhuama Lushai
3020	-do-	Lalthanzauva Lushai

**Certificate of Gallantry Supreme  
Commander S.E.A.C**

405	Havildar	Bholanath Sarma
1799	Sepoy	Lalringliana Lushai
2478	-do-	Kaichhinga Lushai
3033	-do-	Tlangthanga Lushai
3197	-do-	Zamkhotinlien Kuki
3216	-do-	Chalmawia Lushai

**Commendation Card (Commander  
-in-Chief A.L.F.S.E.A)**

58841	1.0	Jemadar Durgaram Mech
52832	1.0	Jemadar Beljen Sangma
477	Naik	Khaivunga Lushai
1538	L/Naik	Onphung Kuki
1889	L/Naik	Lalmuanga Lushai

**KHAWVEL INDOPUI PAHNIHNA A THI TE  
Hming**

1.	Lt. Col W.F. Brown	3.1.45
2.	Maj. Askew	14.4.44
3.	Maj. J.N. Corlet M.C.	24.1.45
4.	A/Maj. G B-Thurgood	25.3.44
5.	A/Cap. J A. Ancombe	3.4.44
6.	A/Cap. P A L. Brown	6.6.44
7.	W/Lt. F.D. Warren	13.5.44
8.	W/Lt. J.M. Young M.C.	31.3.44

9.	Sub. Kalindra Rajb	26.3 44
10.	Jem. Lalhuliana Lushai	2 4,44
11.	Jem. Seithang Kuki	3.1 45
12.	W/s Hav. Zachbinga Lushai	26 1 44
13.	Hav. Zathangpuia Lushai	12 4 44
14.	Saitawna Lushai	24.1.45
15.	L/Hav Praneswar Madasi	12 2 45
16.	Naik. Jamkisei Kuki	28 3 44
17.	Naik. Lengkhai Kuki	3 1 44
18.	Naik. Robuaia Lushai	18 5.44
19.	Naik Sherbahadur Limbu	19 2 45
20.	W/S Nk Thangkhuma Lushai	2 4 44
21.	Nk. Thangkhuthang Kuki	2.4 44
22.	Nk. Tekasashi Ao	21.1.45
23.	Nk. Tiatamse Ao	4 1 45
24.	L/NK Lalbianga Lushai	17.4 44
25.	L/NK. Neilam Kuki	8 5 44
26.	L/NK. Simon Lyngkhlem	14 4,44
27.	L/NK. Thantthuma Lushai	22 10.44
28.	L/NK Thangjagin Kuki	1 4 44
29.	U/P/Lnk. Hrantuma Lushai	5 2 45
30.	" Sashio Lotha	4.1 45
31.	Sep Bharachandra Rajb	12 4 44
32.	Sep Belford Warbah	6 4 44
33.	Sep Biaksanga Lushai	22 2 45
34.	Sep. Chungjehen Kuki	17.4 44
35.	Sep. Chawngbuaia Lushai	17.4 44
36.	Sep. Chhuanvawra Lushai	7.4.44

37.	Sep	Chalchuama Lushai	18.5.44
38.	Sep.	Chalkunga Lushai	25 3 44
39.	Sep.	Chꨣhlira Lushai	2.4 44
40.	Sep.	Dhaniram Saikia	1.4.44
41.	Sep.	Gororam Rajb.	29 1.45
42.	Sep.	Hauzama Lushai	24.1.45
43.	Sep	Hurkaram Kachiri	2 4.44
44.	Sep	Jangkhopay Kuki	31.3.44
45.	Sep	Khojeto Lotha	1. 4. 44
46.	Sep.	Keitawna Lushai	15. 4. 44
47.	Sep	Kuia Lushai	2. 4 44
48.	Sep	Khuiha Sema	2. 4 44
49.	Sep.	Khawlbungnunga Lushai	31. 3. 44
50.	Sep	Khamjalian Paihte	1. 3. 45
51.	Sep	Khuangkunga Lushai	29 1. 45
52.	Sep.	Kaichbinga Lushai	11. 7. 45
53.	-do-	Kailas Chandra Das	7. 1. 45
53.	-do-	Liankhawthang Kuki	1. 4 44
55.	-do-	Lalzama Lushai	8. 5. 44
56.	do-	Lala Lushai	2. 4. 44
57.	do-	Lalrikhuma Lushai	2 4. 44
58.	-do-	Lalbuanga Lushai	2. 4. 44
59.	-do-	Langkhopau Kuki	2 4. 44
60.	-do-	Lalduha Lushai	4. 1. 45
61.	-do-	Molichadra Deka	17. 1. 45
62.	do-	Mikson B. Momin	2. 4 44
63.	-do	Ngulkhothang Kuki	5. 4 44
64.	Sep	Noliana Lushai	15. 4. 44

65.	-do-Nolickchandra Rajb	27. 5. 44
66.	-do- Paokhosei Kuki	8. 4. 44
67.	-do- Paudama Lushai	31. 3. 44
68.	-do- Paokhosei Kuki	7. 5. 44
69.	Sep. Pakovi Angami	28 3 54
70.	Sep. Paukhosei Kuki	7.5.45
71.	Sep. Rohnuna Lushai	12.12.44
72.	Sep. Rochhunga Lushai	2.4.44
73.	Sep Robula Lushai	7.5.45
74.	Sep Salinzu Angami	17 4 44
75.	Sep. Symacharan Roy	28.3.44
76.	Sep. Thanghneh Kuki	7.4.44
77.	Sep. Thangkunga Lushai	24.5.45
78.	Sep. Thangkholen Kuki	7.5.45
79.	Sep. Thanzauva Lushai	15.8.45
80.	Sep. Tsulangsang Lotha	17 4 44
81.	Sep. Thangzamang Kuki	28 3.44
82.	Sep. Thangzika Lushai	15 4.44
83.	Sep Thanevar Sangma	18.5.44
84.	Sep. Tanglien Kuki	1 2 45
85.	Sep -Yongkongmathang Ao	16.1.45
86.	Sep. W/W Amed Rahman	2 4.44
87.	Swpr. Amu Kabui	2.4.44
88.	Sep Masalohi Hafes Ameh	2 4 44
89.	III/C Nurhassain	2.4.44
90.	Swpr. Ramaswamy	2.4.44

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